

hgcfGbf]hgaf6 k9:yf[kt k|t|glw; efd
@)^# ; fn cfiff9 @* ut]j waf/
cy{dGql 8f= /fdz/0f dxtn]
lbg'ePsf]

cfly\$ j if{@)^#.^\$ sf]
cfo-Joo; DaGwl j StJo

|
gkfn ; /sf/
cy{dGqfno
@)^#

; Ddfgglo ; efdv dxfllo,

hgcfbfrhgsf] andf kg:yflkt o; ; fj éfð kltlgw; efdv rf/ aifsf] ljwlosl cgt/fnkl5 j tdfg ; eOm ; /sf/sf] cydqlsf] xj; otn] cflys j if{^)#.^\$ sf]cfo-Joosf]cgbdfg k|tt ug{kfpbf uf}j flGj t ePsf]5'. o; P]ltxfl; s cj; /df zflGtk0f{ hgcfbfrhgsf] qmddf zxfbt k|kt ug] oz:jl zxlbx?k|t >4f; dg ck0f ub5'. 3f0t] ePsf ; a5f] zL3|:jf:Yo nfesf]sfdgf ub5'. hgcfbfrhgsf] g|kfnl hgtfn] b|yPsf] cbDo ; fx; , ck} {; xeflutf / pRr P\$oj 4tfsf]d ; Ddfg ub5'.

hgcfbfrhgsf]Zrft\dhsdf vhf jftfj/Ofsf] l; h0f ePsf] 5 . cflys- ; fdlhs ?k|kt/Ofsfnflu gofF ; Defjgfsf] 9f5f vflnPsf] 5 . o; kl/l:yltdf b5df lqmfzln /fhgllts Pjd\; fdlhs zlOm?alr ; jfbsf] dflWdaf6 ; fdlhs-clfy5 lj sf; sf] ; fem cjwf/Off lj sf; ug{; lSpdf j tdfg / efl k:tf ; a5f lglDt ; dA, ; dGt / zflGt gpfG|kfn lgdff ug{; lS65 . o:tf] cj; / Oltxf; df lj/n}k|kt x65 . lj utdf b|yPsf sdhf]laf6 aflx/ lg:sg]cf5 / cfhsf]; Tsdh] g}efl]nsf]Oltxf; lgdff ug5 . oxl oyf{fnf0{ dgg\ ub} dh'sleq lj Bdfg ; a5fn] á6asf] c6Tosfnflu g|kfn ; /sf/ / g5kf -dfcf] fbl_ alr jftf{/ ; jfbsf]yfnl ePsf] 5 . /fli60 ; xdltf]cfwf/df g|kfnl hgtfsf clwsf/ slxlo}v108t gxg]ljlw, gllt / ; Argfsf] ; yfut k86w ug{clxn5f]cfjZostf xf]. o; sfnflu kltlgw; efsf]P]ltxfl; s 3f]f0ff tyf g5kf -dfcf] fbl_ ; 6 ePsf] ; denbf/l cg?k c6t/d ; ljwfg lgdff, xltf/sf] Joj:yfkg, c6t/d ; /sf/sf] u7g Pjd\ eo/lxt jftfj/Ofdf ; ljwfg; efsf] lgjffg u/l nft5tfl6qs ; ljwfg lgdff]sf]klqmf cl3 a9fpg j tdfg ; /sf/ b9 5 .

lgZrog}cfhsf] /fli60 ax; b5sf] eflj /fhgllts k4lt, klqmf lgwf{Of u/l lbuf]zflGt xfl; n ug}km{s|b5t 5 . t/, o; sf]cy{cfly5 lj sf; sf] d2fnf0{cfem]hdf kfg{sbilk xfl0g . sdhf] cfly5 cj:yfsf]hudf nft5t6q km6fpg ; Sb9 . cwf bzsb|v cy]oj:yf ; s6u|t 5 . o; n]gofFult vfh5f] 5 . á6a, c; /lff / hgk|t|glwsf] cefjdf cj?4 cfly5 lqmfnsfkx? ; -rfngsf] k|tlfdf 5g\ . u|dlOf e|n] /fhuf/L / cfo- cfh0df gofFcj ; /x? vfh5f]5 . ; s6u|t pBfu, jf0fHo / ko6g lfdn] cfBflus zflGt / nufglsf]jftfj/Of vfh5f] 5 . ellPsf / Wj :t ePsf efl]ts ; Argfx?n]kg|gdf0f rfx5f 5g\ . á6asf sf/Of lj:yflkt ePsfx? cf'gf 3/ kmSL{665f]hljg kg:yflkt ug{rfx65g\ . eTs5f]3/ ddt / cf'gf]hdlgdvghf] ug{cft/ 5g\ lj sf; sf] dhk]fxaf6 j l6rt /x5f efl]ns lfd Pjd\j e| / pTkl8gaf6 cfqmfGt ; dxn]/fHon]ca lbg]; jf / ; ljwdf cf'gf]; dlrt lx:; f vfh5f5 .

lj utdf /fHon] ; dfj zL lj sf; df kofkt Wofg k7ofpg ; s9 . o; n] dh'snf0{á6atkm{ws]lg dnhn k7ofof]. clxn]b5df gofFkl/l:ylt lj sl; t ePsf] 5 . lxhf5f k|t:kwl{/fhgllts bnx? cfh xftdfnf]ub}cl3 a95f

5g\ /fi6sf ; femf ; d:ofx?nf0{ ; dfg bfi6sf0fn]xg]j ftj /of agsf]5 .
ol cgsh kl/l:yltnf0{ cfly\$-; fdlhs ?kft/0fsfnflu pkofu ug{k/\$f]
5 . o; snflu /fhg]ts zlQm / hgtfalr gofF; femf/L / ; xsfo\$]
cfjZostf 5 . hgtfsf cfsfFff / cfjZostf c;lldt 5g\ /fHo; E
hgtfsf c;lldt cfjZostfx? tTsfk/f ug] ; f] 5g . To; h] /fHo /
hgtfalrsf] ; xsfo\$] cfjZostf / ; fwgalm ; Gthg Nofpg' k/\$f]5 .
o; rgf]k0f{ 38ldf xfdln] cf'gf clwsf/ / /fhok]tsf] bflotjnf0{
OdfGbf/Lk]f\$ afw ug{k/\$f]5 . JolQmut / ; dxut :jfyf0{ axt\
; fj h]gs lxtsf lglDt yftl /fVg' h?/L 5 . oxl g}; dosf]dfu xf]. o;
lj k/Lt lx8g]xf]eg]xhdl kgM c; kmntftkm(pGdv xg ; Sb5f}:

d]h]@)^# h] ! ut]o; }; Ddfgt kl]lgw; ef; dl k]z u/\$f]cy{Gqs]
j t]fg cj:yf ; DaGw :j]-kq, @)^# d]kmt dh'ssf] cfly\$ cj:yaf/]
dfgglo ; b:ox?nf0{ hfgsf/L u/f0; s\$]5' . clwsfz cfly\$ kl/; 'sx?
; Gth]fhs 5g\ . cy]oj:yfsf ol c; Gthgnf0{ ; Gtlnt / ; dGoflos
agfpb}; du|cfly\$:yflo]j sfod ug{k/\$f]5 . To; h] pRr cfly\$ a[4
sfod u/L To; af6 k]k]t xg]k]tkmndf ; d]fGo / u/La hgtfsf]kxF a9fpb}
gofF/ ; dfj z]l cy{/fhg]lts]cfwf/ tof/ kfg]k0f xfdl ; ah]ug{k]b5 .
o; }oyfyf0{cfld; ft\ub]d]h]of]cfo-Joosf]cgdfg th]f u/\$f]5' . of]
ah] th]f ubf}; Ddfgglo k]wfgdGqlaf6 kl]lgw; efd k]t't ePsf]g]kn
; /sf/sf]jflif\$ glt tyf sfoGmd, kl]lgw; ef cy{; ldltaf6 k]k]t ; emj,
ul/al lgj f/0f /0fg]lt-kq / d]Wdsfing vr{ ; Argfnf0{ k]dv cfwf/sf]
?kdf lnPsf]s'f dfgglo ; b:ox?nf0{hfgsf/L u/fpg rfxG5' .

; efdv dxfl]o,

ljutsf]zfl ; /sf/af6 k]hftflGqs sfnsf ; fdlhs-cfly\$ pkn]lwnf0{
cjdllog u/\$f] s'f xfdl s; af6 l5k\$]5g . hgcf]bf]hg @)\$^ kZrft\
u7g ePsf hgpQ/bfol ; /sf/x?n] lnPsf pbf/ Pj+Jojxfl/s cfly\$
gl]tsf sf/0f klxnf]!) jif]cf} t %=! k]tzt cfly\$ a[4 xfl; n ePsf]
lyof]. ; fdlhs l]sf; sf ; fy}cfly\$ l]sf; sf k]z:t ; Argfx? kl]g tof/
eP . t/, @)% (h]sf] kl]lgw; ef lj36gkl5sf] /fhg]ts ult/fw,
nf]stflGqs ; Argfsf] cefj Pj+a9bf] ; z:q aGan] cfly\$ lqmf]snfkdf
k/\$f]gsf/fl]ds k]fj sf]sf/0faf6 To; kl5sf]cj]wdf cfly\$ a[4b/ jflif\$
cf} t @-& k]tzt dfq /xg uof]. o; n]ubf{hgtfsf]hl]g:t/df vf; }; wf/
xg ; s]g . zflGtk0f{nf]stflGqs jftj /of, hgpQ/bfol ; /sf/ / ; zf; g,
/fhg]ts l:y/tf / pbf/, Joxfl/s Pj d\ :y/ cfly\$ glt tyf ; Argf g]
pRr cfly\$ a[4sf cfwf/:tDex? xg\ . ol cfwf/:tDex?sf] :yflo]j
; lglZrt ug{; l]sPdf ^ k]tzt eGbf a9lsf] cfly\$ a[4 xfl; n ug{ s]g}
sl7gf0{x]e] eG]s/f xfdl]cg]ejn]k]df]0ft ul/; s\$]5 . pRr cfly\$ a[4
/ ; fwg]sf]Gofok0f{lj t/0fsf]d]Wodaf6 dfq ul/jl lgj f/0f u/L ; dfj z]l cy{
Joj:yf lqdf]f ug{; l]sG5 . t; y{ xfdl ; a\$]k]p; To; k]m(s]b]t /xg'
kb5 eG]d]f]otfk]t j t]fg ; /sf/ kl]ta4 5 .

rfn'cfly\$ jif\$fl;dlif

dhssf cfly\$-; fdfllhs kl/; r'sx?sf kj [Q / ljz]ftfx? tyf cj; / Pj +
rbf]lx?nf0{; dfj z u/l cfly\$; j]f0f, @)^# / cfly\$ aif{@)^.^# sf]
d6qfnout ah0 tyf sfoqmd sfof]og kplt kl]tj]bg o; ; Ddf]gt
kl]tlgw; ef; dl]f k]t't ul/; s]f]5'.

rfn" cfly\$ jif{@)^.^# df cfly\$ a[4b/ ;fwgsf]nfutsf]l:y/ dNodf
@# kl]tzt / p]kfbssf]l:y/ dNodf !=(kl]tzt]a[4 xg]cgdfg 5 .
h; dl]b]s[if lf]gtkm(!& / u]-s[if lf]gtkm(@=* kl]tzt xg]; zfl]wt cgdfg
5.

rfn' cfly\$ aifdf pkefQmf dNoa[4b/ *) kl]tzt]sf] xf/fxf/ldf /xg]
cgdfg 5 . lj :t]t db] / ; slrt db] kb]fo qmdzM !#=% / !@=) kl]tzt]
a[4 xg]cgdfg 5 . sh cft]l/s shf{/ cfj lws lg]lf]k qmdzM !@=) / !\$#
kl]tzt]a[9g]cgdfg 5 .

j]z]s Jofk]/tkm(sh lgof] !% kl]tzt / cfoft @% kl]tzt]a[9g]cgdfg
5 . sh Jofk/ 3f6fsf]sh ufx]y p]kfbg; E]sf]cgkftdf utj if\$]thgdf
kl]tzt]a[4 e)@)# kl]tzt kl]g]cgdfg 5 .

vb j]z]s ; DklQ !# kl]tzt]a[4 e)?= !\$ cj \$]f]; fl]vg]t/ art xg]/
lj]z]l lj]gdo ; k]rt !)=(kl]tzt]a[4 e)?= ! vj {\$ \$ cj { % @ s/f]B
kl]g]cgdfg 5 .

cfly\$ jif{@)^.^@ df rfn'vr{? ^! cj {^(s/f]B, k]h]lut vr{? @& cj {
#\$ s/f]B / ; j]f eQm]gl vr{? !# cj { % # s/f]B u/l sh vr{? = ! vj { @
cj { % ^ s/f]B ePsf]5 . cfly\$ jif{@)^.^# df rfn'vr{? ^ (cj { &
s/f]B, k]h]lut vr{? @* cj { *) s/f]B / ; j]f eQm]gl vr{? !\$ cj { @)
s/f]B u/l ! vj { ! @ cj { & s/f]B vr{xg]; zfl]wt cgdfg 5 .

; fwg kl/rfngtkm(cfly\$ jif{@)^.^@ df /fh:j c; hl ? &) cj { ! @ s/f]B
ePsf]df cfly\$ jif{@)^.^# df ? &# cj { %) s/f]B /fh:j c; hl xg]
; zfl]wt cgdfg 5 .

j]z]s ; fwg kl/rfngtkm(cfly\$ jif{@)^.^@ df cgbfgtkm{? !\$ cj { # (
s/f]B / j]z]s Cof]tkm{? (cj { @ & s/f]B u/l sh vr{? @# cj { ^ ^ s/f]B
vr{ePsf]df cfly\$ jif{@)^.^# df cgbfgtkm{? !# cj { * ! s/f]B /
a]z]s Cof]tkm{? (cj { \$! s/f]B u/l sh vr{? @# cj { @ @ s/f]B vr{xg]
; zfl]wt cgdfg 5 .

cf-a=)^!.^@ df cft]l/s Cof ?= * cj { (\$ s/f]B p7f0Psf]df cfly\$ jif{
@)^.^# df ?= !! cj { * % s/f]B p7f0g]5 .

IjBdfg rbgfLx?

dh\$df :yfol zflGt axfnl cfd gkfnlsf] rfxgf xf] . o; rfxgfnf0{
jf:tlj stfdf kl/0ft u/L gkfn / gkfnlsf]; fdfhs-cfly\$?kfgt/0f ugI
sfo{rbgf}lk0f{5 .

IjQ ; Gthg sfod xg g; sDf ; dli6ut cy{oj:yf cl:y/ xg] ePsfh]
hgtfalr pn\$] Ij sf; sf rfxgf / pknJw ; fwgalr ; Gthg /fVg' csfI
sl7g sfo{xf}.

clj sl; t Iq; Pj +lk5l8Psf ju{/ ; dbfotkm{ ; fj hlg\$ nufgl df a[4
u/kl5 dfq ; dj jzl cy{Gqsf] cfwf/zlnf lgdf{f xg ; Sg] ePsn] cfly\$
Ij sf; sf] kltkm Ij kGg hgtfx?df k%ofpg u{dl0f Iqdf nufgl a9fpg'
cfj Zos 5 .

Ijutsf] zfxl ; /sf/n]l; hGf u/{sf]bl3\$fnlg k\$[tsf bfl0j sf sf/0f kFl
lgdf{fsf] dNodf rfn' vr{clgolGqt 9+n]a9b}uof]. ; fj hlg\$ vr\$]o;
kj [Qnf0{lgog0f u/L kFl lgdf{ftkm{nufgl a[4 ug{h?/L 5 .

nufgl sf] jftfj /0f Ij yf]nPsf] 5 . Ighl Iqsf sltko Joj ; fox? cfltl/s
Pj d\afXo sf/0fn] uDe/ ; \$6 Pj d\c; xh kl/l:yltaf6 ulh/x\$ 5g\
elj io hf]vddf 5 . o:tf Joj ; fonf0{kG?lyfg ug{tyf o; Iqdf blvPsf
c; /Iff, czflGt h:tf ; d:ofx?sf] ; dfwfg lgsfnl nufgl-dGj jftfj /0f
l; hGf ug{clxn\$]csf]rbgf}L xf].

ol rbgf}Lx?nf0{/fHon]0dfGbf/Lk} \$ tIsfn}; Daf]vg ugk\$5 .

; efdv dxfljo,

cj, d cfufdl cfly\$ jif\$] ahG thGf ubf{ln0Psf ; dli6ut cfly\$
kl/; P'sx?sf]cgbdfgsf cfwf/ Pj d\dfGofaf/]s} plnly ug{rfxG5' .

; /sf/ / g\$kf -dfcf] fbl_ alr jftf\$] dNodaf6 bZdf lx+fTds aG\$sf]
cGto xg\$. zflGtdo jftfj /0fdf aG\$ snsf/vfgf / Joj ; fo kGm vNg\$g\
glltut yf]loj e0{bZdf Ighl Iqsf] nufgl df plnlyglo a[4 xg\$.
u{dl0f kJf{f/ Ij sf; / kGlgdf{f tyf kG:yf{kGsf sfoGddf ul/g] 7hf]
; fj hlg\$ nufglaf6 kFlut vr{pRr b/n]a9G\$. zx/L tyf u{dl0f Iqdf
/fhuf/L / cfo cfhGsf cj ; /x? a[4 xg\$ 5g\ o; u/L jD]z\$ /fhuf/laf6
k{kt xg] Ij k]rof cfon] dh\$df kFlut Pj d\pkf]lo a:t'sf]yk dfu l; hGf
xg] blvG5 . log}sf/0fx?af6 u}-s[if Iqsf] pTkfbg ^ kltzt / s[if Iqsf]
pTkfbg #-% kltztn] a[4 xg u} cfly\$ a[4b/ % kltzt /xg]cgbdfg u/{sf]
5' . o; cj lwdf dNo:kmlt eg]^ kltzt /xg hfg]cgbdfg u/{sf]5' .

ahGsf p2]o tyf kfyldstf

o; ahGsf p2]o tyf kfyldstf b}fo adf]hd 5gM

- nf\$tfllGqs k4ltnf0{; #yfut ugI

- cfly\$ k]f{f/sf]lj sf; ugI
- nufgl\$]j ftj /0fdf ; wf/ ugI
- cfly\$ sfoqndnf0{u/lad\l Pj d\; dfj zL agfpg]
- ; fdlhs lfqdf nufgl a[4 ugI
- /fxt, kg:yfkgf / kglgdf{sf sfoqnd ; #fng ugI/
- pkef]o vr{lgoqof u/l khlut nufgl / ptkfbs]j df j [4 ugI.

nf\$tfllqs k4ltsf] : yfut lj sf:

dh\$ clxn] ; fdlhs-cfly\$?kft/0ftkm{ cu| / 5 . lj Zj dfglrqdf
 ; dgt Pj d\ ; d4 gkfn\$] lgdf{sf nflu xfdlrlr elj iok/s ; fef
 bll6sf]f lj sl; t xg cfj Zos 5 . o; sfnflu ; Da4 ; a}klf; E 5nkm u/l
 cfufdl !) j ifdf gkfn]xfl; n ugI ; fdlhs-cfly\$ lj sf; sf nlo; lxtsf]
 ; fef cjwf/0f o; ; Ddfgt kltlgw; ef; dlf lgs6 eljiod} kltt
 ul/g\$.

P]t xfl; s hgcfbf]hgsf] dh hgfbz eg\$] ; ljwfg; efsf] lgjff{g xf] .
 o; af6 lbuf] zflgt, ; dfj zL Pj d\ axbnlo nf\$tfllqs /fho-k0ffnlsf]
 cfwf/zlnf lgdf{ xg\$. : j tG, lgiklf Pj + eo/lxt jftj/0fdf
 ; ljwfg; efsf]lgjff{g ugI sfohf0{j tdfg ; /sf/n]klxn]kfyldstf lbPsf]
 5 . o; kpf]hgsfnflu ?= ! cj{e% s/f\$ ljlgof]hg u/]sf] 5' . o;
 P]t xfl; s /fhg]ts cEof; df lgiklftf Pj d\; a}k\$sf/sf] eoaf6 dQm ugI
 jftj/0fsf]; lgZrttsf]nflu ; eQm /fi6«3sf]; xof]u h6f0g\$.

; fj h]gs glt lgdf{b]v sfof]og tx; Dddf hg; xeflutf / kf/blz{f
 ; lgZrt ul/g\$. ; /sf/sf sfd sfj f]ldf kf/blz{f Nofpg pRr kfyldstf
 kkt cfof]hgix?sf] jflif\$ ah\$ / nlo Pj d\; yfglo lgsfosf] cfo-Joo
 lj j/0f ; fj h]gs ul/g\$. o; ; Da6w ef]ts tyf lj Qlo kult kltj]hg
 ; d] r]fl; s ?kdf ; fj h]gs ul/g\$. ?= ^ s/f\$ e6f dlysf 7]sf-
 k6]sf lg0f6 ; fj h]gs ul/g\$ g\ ; dbfoaf/f ul/g]lgdf{sf sddf clg fo{
 ?kdf ; fj h]gs n]fk/lif0f ugI Joj:yf ldnf0g\$. o; u/L ; fj h]gs ; gj f0{
 / gful/s a8fkqnf0{cem}Jojl:yt / kpf]sf/l agf0g\$.

las{bls/0fsf]dflwodaf6 :yfglo txdx xg]lj sf; lgdf{sf]; e]hg :yfglo
 lgsfon]g} ugI u/l ; fwg / clwsf/ ; d]sf]lglfk0f ugI glt nfo{a9j f
 lb0g\$.

:yfglo lgsfox?df lgjflrt hgkltlgwx?sf]cefj n]lj sf; lgdf{ sfo\$]
 ; e]hg ug{sl7gf0{ePsf]5 . o; sfnflu ; a}klfsf]; xeflutfdf pkoQm
 j]Nks ; Argfsf] Joj:yf ul/g\$. lhNnf:t/lo sfoqndx?sf] 5gfdf
 ; xof]u kfofpg Pj d\cgludg ug{ ; Dal6wt lgjff{g lf]sf] kltlgw; ef
 ; b:osf]cll0lftdf ; j nlo lj sf; lgdf{ ; xof]u Pj d\cgludg ; ldt
 agf0g\$.

nfstlqsf]hu egš}; j {fwf/0f hgtfn]cf^gf]clwsf/ / lhDd]f/L afW ug{
xf]. ; fdlhs-clfyš ?kft/0f pglx?s}; zlQms/0faf6 dfq ; Dej 5 .
ljutsf]xofd]lj sf; cgej af6 hgtfsf]klolf ; xelutfdf cfwf/t sfoqmd
g]lbuf]/ kfej sf/L x65 e6g]s/f kl6 ePsf]5 . ; fdbfos ag ; dbfon]
; ~rfng u/šf lj Bfno Pjd\ :jf:Yo rfšL, vfgkfgl, l; #f0{ cflb
; kmntfk]š ; #fng ePsf ; fdbfos sfoqmdsf Hj n6t pbfx/0f xg\
ljutsf] o; cgejnf0{ b]6ut u/L ca :yfglo:t/df ; ~rfng ul/g]
ofhgfsf] 5gf6, sfoq]og / ; ~rfngsf]lhDd]f/L :yfglo ; dbfonf0{g}
lb0gš .

:yfglo txdf a9L e6bf a9L ; fwg ljlgof]hg u/L ufdl0f lfqsf]?kft/0fdf
; xofW kfofpg]p2]on]xfn ufpF]j sf; ; ldltx?nf0{lb06}cfPsf] ?= %
nfvsf] cgbfgnf0{sfod}u/L :yfglo hg; xelutfsf]cfwf/df ; dbfon]
ufdl0f lj B'tls/0f ; 8s, l; #f0{ kh, vfgkfgl / lj Bfno lgdf0f h:tf
cflyš kjfwf/sf sfoqmdx? ; Dk6g ug{?= % nfv yk cgbfg lb0gš . o:tf
sfoqmdx? ; #fng ubf{cflyš jifšf]h} dlxgfleq ; Dk6g u/L ; fj flgs
nyfk/Lif0f ; d] ; Dk6g e} ; Sgkgš . :yfglo lgsfonf0{hfg]lgzt{
cgbfgsf]clVtof/L cy{d6qnoaf6 ; f6m}:yfglo lgsfodf k7f0gš . ufpF
lj sf; ; ldltdf hfg]o; yk cgbfgaf6 :yfglo:t/sf cfof]hgfx?sf]nflu
s]bbp cfof]hgdf kg]bjfj sd xg]ljZjf; lnPsf]5'. ol sfoqmd c6t6t
; #fng ul/g]lgdf0fsf sddf >dkwfg klj lw cjndag ul/gš . o:tf
sfoqmdsf]; #fng, dd / ; ef/sf]sfo{ ; dbfoaf6}xg]Jo:yf ldnf0gš .
o; af/]lj :tš sfoq]lw cfudl ebf}d; fltleq tof/ ul/gš .

o; u/L ufpF]j sf; ; ldltnf0{lb0Psf]klxnf]kfF nfv cgbfgaf6 lj Bfylšf]
cgkftdf lzifs gkušf]lj Bfnodf lzifs tyf :jf:Yo pkrfšldf
:jf:Yosdl]lgoQm ug{ ; fljssf]rfn'vršf]; ldf kl't ufpF]j sf; ; ldl't ?
@ nfv ; Dd sfod u/šf]5'. o; af6 ; dbfoaf/f ; #flnt lj Bfnodf lzifs
tyf :jf:Yo ; #ydf :jf:Yosdlšf]cej sd xg]ljZjf; lnPsf]5'.

ljutsf]; /sf/n]kl'tlgw; efsf]lj 36g; E}lgjffcg lfq lj sf; sfoqmdnf0{
klg :ylut u/šf]lyof]. clxn]kl'tlgw; efsf]kg:yfkgf; E} lgjffrt Ps
dfq hgk]tlgwx?nf0{cf~cf^gf]lgjffcg lfqsf hlnbafbf ; fgfltgf ; d:of
; dfwfg ug{hgtfalr hfgkg]cj:yf 5 . To; h]ljutdf z? ul/Psf]
lgjffcg lfq lj sf; sfoqmdnf0{kg]Msfod u/šf]5'.

lj :tš klj lws clwog kl'tj hgsf]l; knf/; df k/šf gu/f]dV ufpF]j sf;
; ldltx?nf0{qmdzM gu/kflnsfdf kl/0ft ul/gš . gu/kflnsfx?df lj Qlo
lgflk0fsf]gllt cg?k yk ; fl / ; fwg pkn]w xg]Jo:yf ldnf0gš .

lj lwsf]zf; gnf0{kfej sf/L agfpg sfg6x?df ; d; fdlos ; wf/ ug]tyf
Gofofnox?sf]ef]ts ; lj wf lj :tf/, blf hgzlQmsf]lj sf; , clen]y k4ltdf
; wf/ / Gofok]qmf0{ l56f] 5l/tf]jgfpq ; xofW klq]u/L Gofok
kžf; gtkn(?= (@ s/fš ljlgof]hg u/šf]5' . o; u/L c6o ; j-wflgs

lgsfox?sf] sfdsf/jfxldf kfej sfl/tf Nofpg lfdtf clej [4 / eflts
; lj wf lj :tf/sfnflu kofl{t /sdsf]JoJ :yf u/\$f]5'.

:dfj zL ; dfh / cyfGqsfl]lqdf

; fdfllhs-clfly\$ lj sf; sf b[i6n] pkllft lfg Pj d\k5l8Psf ju{ blnt,
cfibj;L tyf hghfltsf] pIyfg Pj d\; zIQms/Ofsfnflu cfo cfh\$ ugI
; kdh\$ / hgr]gfdhs sfoqmdx? ; #fng ul/g\$. o; u/L, s0ffl
c-rn nufotsf lk5l8Psf lfgx?df yk ; fwgsf]lj lgoflhg ul/Psf]5 .

cfwf x\$6/e6bf sd hdlg ePsf blnt Pj d\k5l8Psf ;ldf{t s[fs tyf
s[if >ldsx?nf0{nlift ; dXdf jul\$/Of u/L lj z]f ; lj wf lb0g\$. o:tf]
sfoqmd kjf{rnsf # lhNnf, d\l0df-rnsf @ lhNnf / klZrdf-rnsf !
lhNnfd u/L h0df ^ lhNnfd k/Lif0fsf]?kdf z? ul/g\$.

gful/stfsf] cj ; /af6 j l6rt /x\$ f dwzL ; dbfonf0{ ; lj wf; efsf]
lgj f{gk} {g}gful/stf lbg] lj z]f kj Gw ldnf0g\$. o; sfnflu cfj Zos
/sdsf]JoJ :yf u/\$f]5'.

; DklQdf dlxfx?sf] :jfldTj clea[4 ug{dlxfx?sf] gddf xg] hluf
/lhi6zg b:t/df lbb}cfPsf]@) kltzt 56sf] ; ldnf0{ sfod}/fvL o:tf]
; lj wf blnt ; dbfon]v/lb ugIhlufdf klG lbg]JoJ :yf u/\$f]5'.

n]us pQ/bfol ah6 th6f ugIJoJ :yfnf0{ ; #yut ul/g\$. ; /sf/L:t/af6
gllt, sfoqmd tyf cfoflhf th6f ubf{/ ; fwgsf]lj lgoflhg ubf{ n]us
nfesf] lj Zn]f0f clgjfo{ ul/g\$. o; c6tuf cfufdl jif6lv ?= %
s/f66bf a9lsf sfoqmd ; Dk6g ePkI5 dlxf Pj +k?if dfly k/\$f]kfej
; d] lj Zn]f0f ugIJoJ :yf ldnf0g\$.

dlxfx?nf0{ nfe6j t hg; Wofsf] ?kdf dfq gx]l pglx?nf0{ dh\$sf]
lj sf; sf] oflufbstf\$] ?kdf ; zQm kfl/g\$. dlxf clwsf/ dxf;l6w
sfo6lhf, j QlhE sfo6lhf Pj +; x; Abl lj sf; nlof dlxfnsf klfd
ePsf kltj 4tf xfl; n ug{/li60 oflhf cfoflufaf6 cgludg ugI JoJ :yf
ldnf0g\$.

cfufdl cfly\$ jif6f dlxfj u\$] pIyfgsf]flu n]us ; dfgtf tyf cfly\$
; zIQms/Ofsf yk sfoqmd ; #fng ul/g\$. o; sf lgl0t ?= !) s/f6
lj lgoflhg u/\$f]5' . o; u/L, lj utdf z? ul/Psf] ; sf/flds lj e6 ; Dj Gw
sfoqmdx? ; #fng ug{ah6sf]JoJ :yf ldnfPsf]5'.

kfylds txd f clloog/t 5faqx?d\l]cfly\$ b[i6n]sdhf] Pj +j k6g ju\$ f
) kltzt 5faqx? Pj d\; a}blnt lj Bfylx?nf0{klt lj Bfyl{? #%) .- sf
b/n] 5faq [Q /sd k6fg ul/g\$. o:tf] 5faq [Q lj t/Ofdf kfej sfl/tf /
kf/blz{f Nofpg x/\$ aif{h} \$ ut] / knfug & ut] u/L b0{ls:tfdf
; fj hlg\$?kdf lj t/Of ugIkgIJoJ :yf ldnf0g\$.

; fj hlg\$-lghl ; femf/l cj wf/Off cg?k lghl lj Bfnox?df egf{ePsf klt
) hgf lj Bfyl{ a/fa/ ! hgf blnt, a6alkl8t, lj k6g Pj +zxbsf

5f7f5f7lx?nf0{5fqj [0; lxt egf\$] Aoj :yf ldnf0g\$. o; sfoqmdaf6
bzd f sl/a @) xhf/ afnaflnsn]lzlff kkt ug]lj Zjf; lnPsf]5'.

afnaflnsf?sf]zf/l/s, af]4s, ; fdfhs / dgf]] flgs lj sf; Pj +pglx?
lj?4 xg]; a)k\$ f/sf zffof / e]efj af6 ; /lft /fv g tyf afn clwsf/
; Afof / kj 4g ug]sfoqmdx?nf0{lg/t/tf lbPsf]5'.

ckfEx?sf] ; fdfhs kg:yf[kgf Pj +:jf:Yo l:yldf ; wf/ Nofpg lglzls
:jf:Yo pkrf/sf]Jo j:yf ldnf0g\$. ; fy} :yfglo lgsfox?n]; d] cf`gf]
cfosf]lglZrt cæ ckfEx?sf]lxt xg]sfof nufgl ug]Jo j:yf ldnf0g\$.
b]6lj xlg / ckfEx?sf]cfodf s/ gnflg]; ldfnf0{%) kltztn]a9fPsf]5'.
ckfEx?n]kbf] ug]:s6/ / b]6lj xlgx?n]kbf] ug] pks/0fx?df e#f/
dx; h k0f{?kdf 5b u/\$f]5'.

h]7 tyf c; xfo gful/sx?nf0{lb0{cfPsf] dfl; s eQdf ?= @%.-a[4 u/l
?= @ ; o k%ofPsf]5' . o; u/l ljwjf dlxfx?nf0{; flj sdf lb0{cfPsf]
eQdf kl g ?= @% a[4 u/l ! ; o %) k%ofPsf]5' . ; fy} ååsf]rkbfdf k/l
ljwjf ePsf dlxfx?nf0{lb0Psf]eQnf0{kl g ? ! ; o @% af6 a[4 u/l
? @ ; o k%ofPsf]5'.

s]if Pj d\ u/lad\ vl sfoqmd

; efdv dxfl]o,

ljutdf z? ul/Psf cfly\$; wf/sf sfoqmdx?sf] kltkm u/la tyf
lk5l8Psf hgtf; Dd kl g g; s\$] hguf; f]5 . ul/jl lgj f/of u/lad\ vl
sfoqmdaf6 dfq ; Dej x65 . o; snflu uldl0f lqdf nufgl a9fpg
cfj Zos 5 . t; y{ uldl0f cyf[Gqs]d]b08sf]?kdf /x\$]s]if lqdf hfg]
; /sf/ nufglnf0{l; dft s[ss]lxt / s]if lqdf Jo j; flostsf]lj sf;
ug]km[s]b] ul/g\$.

s]if ahf/sf]kj wf/ lj sf; Pj d\Jofk/ / s]ifh6o pB]udf lghl lqsf]
; xeflutf a9fpg s]if Jo j; fo kj 4g glt Nof0g\$. s]if tyf kzk#l h6o
a:t\$]ahf/ lj sf; ug]cfufdl jif{s]fnls]cQl/of, af\$]r]f]slafaf,
:ofEhfs]j f^a; ^a; nfx]lsf] u8lxf, wglffsf] x+k/-s7khf / /f]x6sf]
dxdbk/df kj wf/ lgdf / ahf/ ; r'gf Jo j:yf; lxtsf]s]if yf\$ ahf/sf]
lj sf; ul/g\$.

; fj flgs-lghl ; femf/l]sf]cj wf/off cg?k s]if k] f/sf sfoqmd vf; u/l
klj lw / jlp]j hgsf]k] f/df lghl lqnf0{k]; flxt ug]glit cjndag
ul/g\$. t/f0f !) s7xf e6bf sd tyf kxf8df & /flkg e6bf sd hluf
ePsf l; dft ls; fgx?nf0{nfut ; xeflutfsf]cfwf/df l; #f0{alplahg /
s]if shf] ; xof] k%of0g\$. o; c6t]t t]sPsf s]if shf] lbg]
lgsfox?af6 s]if tyf kzkfng; Dj Gwl sfdsfniu ?= !) xhf/; Ddsf]s]if
C0df @ kltzt lj6bh]Aofh cgbfg Joxf]Jo j:yf ldnfPsf]5' . o; af6
s[fx?sf]pTkbfg nfut 36g u]k]olf km0bf klgl]lj Zjf; lnPsf]5'.

lrof v]l, klk Joj;fo / bw lr:ofg s]b{x?nf0{lb0} cfPsf] Aofh
cgbfgnf0{lg/t/tf lbPsf]5'. cfufdl jifv cn]l tyf skm v]lsfnflu
klg Aofh cgbfg lbg] Joj:yf ldnfPsf]5' . o; ; DaGwl sfo] lw cy{
dGqfnon]@)^# c; fhleq hf/l ug

:ofnf] tyf 8lk 60jjh ; #fngdf kofu xg]lahhlsf]l8df08 zNs pRr
/x]f]h] s]fsx?n] To:tf klj lwsf] pkofu u/l l; #f0\$] nfe lng g; s]f]
cj:yfnf0{b]i6ut u/l l8df08 zNssf]nfut]cfwf lx:; f ; /sf/n]Jox]f]
Joj:yf ldnfPsf]5'.

afX0 dhSdf kof]t lgof]sf]; Defjgf ePsf a:tx?sf]pTkfbg a[4sfnfu
; fj h]gs-lghl ; fem]f/l c]tu]t #Ps upFPs pTkfbg] sfo]md z?
ul/g] . o; sfo]md c]t]t hgf/sfnflu /fd]fk / l; Gwhl lhNnf,
a]hsfnflu l; /fxf, af] alb] / /fd]fk lhNnf, nk; Lsfnfu eQmk' lhNnf /
/l]f]6]6 k]h]tsf df5sfnfu g]fs] / /; jf lhNnf 5gf] ul/Psf] .
o; ; DaGwl sfo] lw s]f tyf ; xsf/l dGqfnon]@)^# eb]eq hf/l ug

:j b]zdf p]ngsf]pTkfbg u/l l; ldt dfqdf ePklg un]#f pB]unf0{cfj Zos
sRrf p]ngsf] dfu k/f ug{ ; /sf/-lghl ; fem]f/l c]tu]t lxdfn] l]qdf
Joj; flos ?kdf e]k]ng z? ul/g] . o; sfnflu s]f tyf ; xsf/l
dGqfnod]k]t p]gt h]tsf e]f pTkfbg ug{g:n ; wf/sfnflu klj]lws
; xof]u pkn]w u/f0g]

h6 v]l ug] ls; fgx?nf0{p]gt alp]j hg, dnvfb / klj lwdf ; xof]u
k]of0g] . o; af6 ls; fgx?n] pTkfbgsf] nfe xfl; n ug] / h6 pB]unf0{
cfj Zos kg]sRrf kb]y]f]cfk]t]df ; wf/ c]pg]lj Zj f; lnPsf]5' . o; u/l,
h6sf pTkfbgx? jftj/0]lo :j f:Yo cgsh ePsf]x]f :yfglo pB]unf0{af6
laq] ul/g]sRrf tyf 7f] vfB a:tdf h6 kof]h]E clgjfo{ul/Psf]

xnf]f aif]df a8^nsf]; d:ofn]sv/fkng Joj ; fo w/f; fol a6]uPsf]
5 . To; h] sv/fdf ; g] a8^n' /f]sf] dxdf/Laf6 aRg pkrf/]ds /
lg/f]w]ds pkfox? cj n]j g ul/g] . o; /f]af6 sv/fkng Joj; fodf xg
; Sg]gf]; fgl]f] l]t]k]t]f] l]gt s]l /sdsf]Joj:yf u/]f]5' . sv/fkng
Joj ; fonf0{bl3]fnlg ; /]f lbg o; Joj ; fosf]aldf ug]; e]j gfsf]vf]hl
ul/g]

blnt / dQm sd]f]sf] hg3g]j a9l /x]f @ lhNnfd] o:tf ; dbfonf0{
n]l]ft u/l ; #fng ul/g]; fdbflos kzk]ng sfo]mdaf6 !* xhf/ & ; o
s]fs kl/jf/nf0{cfo cfh]df ; xof]u k]of0g] . ; fdbflos kz' lj sf;
sfo]md c]t]t klZrdf-rnsf &, d]w]o klZrdf-rnsf (/
; b/klZrdf-rnsf ^ ; d] @ lhNnfd] ; #flnt afv] ; f6f; f6 sfo]mdnf0{
lg/t/tf lbPsf]5' . ol sfo]mdx?sfnfu ?=@) s/f] ljlgof]hg u/]f]5' .

s]f l]f]s]lj sf; sfnflu ?=# cj {(^ s/f] ljlgof]hg u/]f]5' .

ul/j] l]g]f/0f sf]fd]k]t cfufdl c]ly] jif] c]ly] Pj d]xdfgj lo lj sf; sf
b]i6n] k5f]8 k/]f ; b/klZrdf-rnsf & lhNnf, d]w]klZrdf-rnsf !)

lhNnf nufot bze/sf @% lhNnfsf !@ ;o ufp+ljsf; ;ldltx?df
cfodhs sfoqmdsf ^ ;o ^& kl/ofhgf; ;fdbflos kjf/f/ ljsf; sf # ;o
&(kl/ofhgf / gjlg ; fdf cfwf/t ; hgZln sfoqmdsf ! xhf/ & ;o
!\$ kl/ofhgf ; #fng ug{?= ! cj{@% s/f\$ ah\$ ljlgofhg ul/Psf]5 .
o;af6 Gog cfo ePsf sl/a %) xhf/ 3/ kl/jf/ nfefflj t xg\$g\

s[fsx?n]g}; #fng / Joj:yfkg ugI u/L lgdfQf z? ul/Psf l; l4vfthf,
9f\$ /L tf/ftfn, ulafw l; #f0{cfofhgf nufotsf ^\$ j6f demthf l; #f0{
cfofhgfx? # jif{eq k/f ul/; Sg]Joj:yf ldnfPsf]5'. cfufdl jifdf klxn]
z? ul/Psf \$) j6f l; #f0{cfofhgfx?sf] lgdfQf ; DkGg xg] u/L /sd
ljlgofhg ul/g\$. o; u/L l; #f0{tyf hn; f] Jj:yfkg sfoqmdcGtUt
klZrdf-rn, dlwbklZrdf-rn / ; b' klZrdf-rn ljsf; lfgsf \$) lhNnfd
@ ; o %) j6f demthf l; #f0{cfofhgf z? ul/g\$. ol bj} sfoqmdsf nflu
?= &) s/f\$ \$) nvf ljlgofhg u/\$f]5'.

cfufdl jif{eldut hn l; #f0{; \$6/ sfoqmdaf6 !@ lhNnfd % xhf/ \$; o
tyf eldut :ofnf]6b]j]h l; #f0{cGtUt \$; o *) :ofnf]6b]j]h h8fg
ul/g\$g\ . o; u/L gjnk/f; l; ?kGbXL, slkra:t; bfa, af\$] alb6f, s]fnl /
s]rgk/df k/lif0fsf]?kdf s[fs nfut ; xeflutfsf cfwf/df \$ xhf/ :ofnf]
6b]j]h h8fg ul/g\$g\ . o; af6 sh (xhf/ * ; o *) :ofnf]6b]j]h
h8fg e0{@\$ xhf/ & ; o x\$6/ hldgdf yk l; #f0{; ljwf pknJw xg\$.
o; sfnflu ?= ## s/f\$ ^^ nvf ljlgofhg u/\$f]5'.

eldut 8lk 6b]j]h sfoqmd cGtUt cfufdl aif{#& j6f 8lk 6b]j]h h8fg
u/L yk ! xhf/ ^ ; o x\$6/ hldgdf yk l; #f0{; ljwf pknJw u/f0g\$.

gbl lgoGQf sfoqmdsf nflu 5b6f0Psf] ; /sf/L ; f]sf]Gogtd %) kl]tzt
/sd u? ofhgfdf k/\$f gbl lgoGQf sfoqmdf vr{ugI Joj:yf ldnfPsf]
5'.

l; #f0{; ljwf lj:tf/ tyf hnpTkGg k\$fk lgoGQf ; d]sfnflu ? \$ cj {
ljlgofhg u/\$f]5'.

hldgdflysf] bxf]f] :jfldTj cGto ugI l; nl; nfd dfxl / hlufwglx?sf]
xslx:; f 5b6fpg]sfof0{ljz]f sfoqmdsf ?kdf ; -rfng ul/g\$. elddf
eldxlx?sf] kxF a9fpg sfgbl Joj:yf ul/g\$ / hluf vl/b ug {
; xlnotk0f{ Cof pknJw u/f0g\$. o; sf nflu cfj:os /sd pknJw
u/f0g\$.

u]dlOf hg; dbfoaf6 ljB'tsf]dfu cTolws ?kdf a9b}cfPsf]5 . u]dlOf
ljB'tls/Ofdf :yfglo hg; xeflutf klG pI; fxhgs?kn] a9b}uPsf]5 .
t; yx ; fdbflos u]dlOf ljB'tls/Ofsf] sfof0{yk lj:tf/ ug{rfn' cfly\$
jifdf ljlgof]ht ? %(s/f\$nf0{a9f0{?= *(s/f\$ k\$ofPsf]5' . o; af6
; dbfon]cf'gf]lx:; f hDdf ul/; s\$% \$ j6f sfoqmd ; DkGg xg\$g\veg]
Tolt g}; Wofdf gof+sfoqmdx? ; #fng xg\$g\ lghl lfgaf6 ; #fInt ljB't
u]x?nf0{klG ; fdbflos u]dlOf ljB'tls/Of ugI sfof kI; flxt ul/g\$.

u|dl0f lj B'tls/0fsf ; a} sfoqmdx?sfNFLu ?= ! cj {&^ s/f\$ lj lgoftg
u/\$f]5'. o; af6 @ nfv e6bf a9l kl/jf/x? nfeftj t xg\$g\

n3' hnlj B'tsf] ; jf pknJw u/fpg] ; efjgf g/x\$: yfgdf cfufdl j if{
dhse/ @) xhf/ yfg ; fhf/ kofgh lj t/0f ul/g\$. o; sfNFLu ? ! ^ s/f\$
lj lgoftg u/\$f]5'.

cfufdl j if{ \$^ lhNnfsf u|dl0f lfq?df ; fgf hnlj B't cfofhgfsf] lgdff
u/L # xhf/ % ; o lsnf]f6 lj B't ptkfbg ul/g\$. ; fy} ; fgf hnlj B't
cfofhgf lgdff ug[sfof kbfq ul/b}cfPsf] cgbfg a[4 ug{kj/fj n\$g
ul/g\$. o; u/L lghl lfqn] nufg ug[n3' hnlj B't cfofhg / #
d\j f6; Ddsf ; fgf hnlj B't cfofhg lgdff ubf{kofu xg]dlzg/L cfhf/
Pj d\gdff ; fdfullf dNo clej [4 s/ gnflg]JoJ :yf ldnfPsf]5'.

cfufdl cfly\$ j if@! xhf/ % ; o j6f uf] /lof+ knf6 lgdff, # ; o
j6f ; fhf/ 8ko/ tyf s\$/ , ! xhf/ @ ; o *) j6f ; wfl/Psf] kfgl 36% /
) xhf/ ; wfl/Psf] rhf] lj t/0f ug[u/L ?= @! s/f\$ /sdsf] JoJ :yf
ldnfPsf]5'.

u/alsf]/yfdlg /x\$ kl/jf/nf0{salnotl ag sfoqmd lj :tf/ ub{kof-
ko6g tyf hllj sfkfhg ; Da6wl sfoqmd ; #fng u/L @ xhf/ & ; o (%
kl/jf/nf0{cfo cfhg]cj ; / pknAw u/f0g\$.

hlj s tyf jzfgut lj lwtf Pj d\h8lablsf] ; Af0f / ; bkofuaf6 kkt xg]
nfesf]af8knf8 ; yfut ug{tyf kts[ts jftj/0f, hlj s lj lwtf / dfgj
:jf:Yodf kg{ ; Sg]gsf/flds c ; / lg/fs/0f ug{hlj s ; /lff ; Da6wl glt
@)^# ; fnleq Nof0g\$. o ; lfqdf cfwlgs hlj s klj lwsf]lj sf ; u/L blf
hgZlQmsf]lgdff / pkofu ug{lghl lfqnf0{kf] ; flxt ul/g\$.

/fhuf/ k46

ab]zs /fhuf/ JoJ ; fonf0{dofbt, JoJl:yt / kf/bzl{agfpg ab]zs
/fhuf/ sfgg tyf ; Dj4 lgsfosf] ; u7gflds ; wfl/ ul/g\$. 3/h'
sfdbf/sf]?kdf j]zs /fhuf/ldf hfg rfxg]dlxnfNFLu nuf0Psf] a6b]h
x6f0g\$.

cfufdl aif{ ; /sf/L lgsfox?af6 klj lws lzlfssf lj le6g lj ifodf blf
hgZlQm ptkfbg ug{ (xhf/ ^^ hgfnf0{JoJ ; flos tflnd / \$\$ xhf/ &
; o \$# hgfnf0{ lj le6g ; lkdhs tflnd lb0g\$. o:tf tflnddf
hgcfbfhgsf 3f0t] dlxf tyf blntx?nf0{ klyldstf lbg] JoJ :yf
ldnfPsf]5'.

; fj hgs-lghl ; femf/L cg?k gkfn pBfu afl0fho dx; 3dfknf yk #
lhNnfd Onf klzlf0f s]b] lj :tf/ ug{ cfj Zos ah\$sf] JoJ :yf ldnfPsf]
5'. o ; sfoqmdctuf ; #fng xg]klzlf0df hgcfbfhgsf 3f0t] dlxf,
blnt / hghfltnf0{klyldstf lbg] JoJ :yf u/\$f]5'.

u|dl0f cyfGqsf]cfwf/M; 8ssf]lj :tf/

; efdv dxfl0,

ufpFufpEf ; 8s nufotsf k]f\w/ lgdfQfsf] sfddf :yfglo pkefQmf
; ldltnf0{kl/rfng ul/g5 . ; dx kl/rfng ubf{cfosf b[6n]lj k6g ju6f
/x5f hg; dbfox?nf0{klyldstf lb0g5 . o; u/L s[bl]o:t/af6 ; #fng xg]
; fj h]gs lgdfQf sfo{?df pkefQmf ; dxnf0{g}klyldstf lb0g5 .

k]o5 lhNfn] u|dl0f ; 8sdf lj lgof]hg u/\$f]/sddWb]&) k|tzt /sd
klxn]z? u/\$f ; 8sx?df clgj fo{vr{ugk5 . af5l #) k|tzt /sd
:jls[u|dl0f ; 8s u?of]hgfc6t6t lhNfn] ljsf; ; ldltn]klyldstf to
u/L vr{ug]Joj:yf ldnf0g5 . u?of]hg tof/ gePsf lhNfnx?df eg]
o:tf]/sd ; b/dsfd hf8g]jf cfly5 pkfh6 / s[if p]kfbgnf0{ahf/
k%ofpg]/0fgllts jf6f6f dfq vr{ug]Joj:yf ldnfPsf]5' . o; snflu
?=%* s/f8 lj lgof]hg u/\$f]5'.

u|dl0f ; 8s lgdfQf sfo6f0{lgof]ht tj/n]cufl8 a9fpg g]kn ; /sf/sf]
; f]af6 ælhNfn] oftoft u?of]hg ; 8s lgdfQf s]f]f :yfkf ul/g5 . o;
s]f]af6 :yfglo lgsfon]lhNfn] oftoft u?of]hgdf k/\$f pRr klyldstf
k]t egl t\$5f] Pp6f ; 8s cfo]hg ; #fngsnflu /sd pkn]w
u/f0g5 . o:tf]/sd pkn]w xgcufj}t]sPsf cfwf/x?; lxtsf]k]j lws
k|tj sf cfwf/df ; Dem]f ug]Joj:yf ldnfPsf]5' . o; ; Da6w sfo]lw
cy{d6qnon]@)^# ebf]eq tof/ ug5 . o; s]f]snflu ? @) s/f8 ah6
lj lgof]hg u/\$f]5'.

qmdfut cfo]hgfsf ?kdf clxn]s/la ! xhf/ % ; o j6f u|dl0f ; 8sdf
/sd lj lgof]hg e0/x5f]5 . ol ; 8sx?df clxn\$}kl/df0fsf] nufgl e0{x5f
nfd] ; do; Dd klg lgdfQf sfo{ k/f xg ; Sg] b]vb6 . t; y{ u|dl0f
; 8snf0{lg]Zrt ; do / nfutdf ; Dk6g ug]u/L :yfglo ljsf; d6qnon]
@)^# c; fh]eq lgb]zsf tyf sfo{of]hg tof/ ug5 . :jls[cfwf/
ljkl/t sfd ePdf To:tf ; 8s cfo]hgfsf] lgsf; f /\$sf /fv] ; Dal6wt
lgof6stf6f0{sf/j fxL ug]Joj:yf ldnf0g5 .

:yfglo lgsfonf0{lg]zt{/ ; lz}t{cgbfgsf]?kdf lj le6g sfo6mdfkn[
j if6] yk /sd cgbfgsf]?kdf k7fpg]ul/Psf]5 . :yfglo lgsfoaf6 To:tf]
cgbfgsf] pkof]u ; jls[glt lj k/lt klg xg] u/\$f] kf0Psf]5 . t; y{
:yfglo ; f] kl/rfng a9fpg / k]t ; fwgsf] k6f]sf/L pkof]u ug{a9f
lbg] p2]on]:yfglo lgsfosf] sfo{ ; Dkfbgsf] cfwf/df cgbfg 36a9 ug]
glt cjndag ul/g5 .

u|dl0f kxF ; wf/ tyf lj s[bl]s/0f sfo6md c6t6t @) lhNfnx?df aif6/L
oftoft ; #fng xg]@)) ls=d= / df}dl ; 8s %) ls=d= ; d] u/L @%)
ls=d= ; 8s lgdfQf ul/g5 . o; u/L, ^^ j6f em]hE]khx?sf]lgdfQf k/f
ul/g5 . ol sfo6mdx?df ?= ^) s/f8 lj lgof]hg u/\$f]5'.

âGâaf6 lftu|t ePsf ; b/d'sfd kblgdf0f ugIqmddf hDnf, 8fllkf, du'
nufotsf lhNnfdf Wj : t ; Argfx?sf]lgdf0f ul/g5 . ; fy} s0ff0l c-rndf
Wj : t ePsf emf]E]khx?sf]kblgdf0f0{nf0{kfyldstf lbPsf]5'.

dfly pNny ul/Psf / c6o ; /sf/L lqaf6 ; #flnt sg}g sg}cfof]hg
tyf ljsf; lgdf0fsf sfddf ; d] /f]huf/L kfpq g; s\$ jf lghl lqdf
/f]huf/ jf : jWoj ; fo u/L cfo cfhg ugIcj:yf gePsf kl/jf/nf0{/fxt
pknJw u/fpg]p2]on]s0ff0l c-rndf æPs kl/jf/-Ps /f]huf/Æ cleofg
k0f]usf]?kdf ; -rfng ul/g5 . o; cleofgc6t6t /f]huf/L gkPsf
kl/jf/sf Ps ; b:onf0{k|t|bg ?= %) sf b/n]jflif\$! ; o lbgsf]/f]huf/L
eQsf]Jo]j:yf ul/g5 . o; ; DjGwl sfoqmdsf]lj : t] sfo]lw :yfglo
lj sf; dGqnon]@)^# sflQs d; f6tleq hf/L u/L sfof]ogdf Nofpg5 .

cly\$ a4sfnflu k]f0f/

; 8s ; ljwf gku\$ lqsf hgtfsf]hljg si6s/ /x\$]5 . pglx?n]cfo
cfhg]sf cj ; /sf]nfe lng / :yfglo plkfbgnf0{plr't dNodf a]g kfPsf
5qg\ . lj utdf ; b/d'sfd hf]g]af6f]h0{kfyldstf lbP klg âGâsf sf/0f
af6f]lgdf0f sfof] lzlyntf cfof] . t; y{ df0/af6f]gku\$ bze/sf !\$
lhNnf ; b/d'sfdx?df cfudl \$ jif[eq af6f]k]ofpg]sfof]0{cleofgsf
?kdf ; #fng ul/g5 . o; qmdf, cfudl jif{ef]hk/, ; v]f; ef, v]f^a,
hfh/sf, aem^a, hDnf / sflnsf u/L & j6f lhNnf ; b/d'sfd hf]g]
df0/af6f]lgdf0f sfo{ ; DkG ul/g5 . o; sfnflu ?= &! s/f] ljlgof]hg
u/\$]5'.

/fli60 ; 8s ; -hfn]sf]lj sf; ug{ dx]b| /fhdfu{/ xhsl /fhdfu\$]
clt|/Qm dWb kxf8L /fhdfu\$]klg dx]k0f{:yfg /xg]5 . k]df kfFy/
lhNnfsf]rof^ykb]lv klZrddf a]8L lhNnfsf]emf3f6 hf]g]k|tflj t o;
/fhdfu\$]7hf]lx:: f lgdf0f e} s\$]5 . o; }cjwf/0ffcg?k af5L v08sf]
lgdf0f sfo{cl3 a9fpg]p2]on] ; d] cfudl jif{ah0 ljlgof]hg ul/Psf]
5 . xhsl /fhdfu{nufot t/f0sf c6o ; xfos /fhdfu\$?sf]:t/f]q]tsf]
sfoqmd cfudl jif{k|/De ul/g5 . o; u/L, lxdfnl /fhdfu\$]cjwf/0ffaf/]
klg clWbog ul/g5 .

; 8ssf]:t/f]q]t ugI{sfoqmd c6t6t 88]w/f-; tafEm b]hfn3f6-rf]f/f,
ldr0f-s6f/L-; gsfzl, j]haf/l-rf]x]f{ la/f6gu/-/u]h-l-j/buf-pnf6f/L, kf]f
e6hof^a-lkmbd / bds-uf]luGh ; 8ssf]:t/f]q]t sfo{ ; DkG ul/g5 . ol
sfo\$ clt|/Qm c6o lgdf0f sfof]0{ ; d] lg/6t/tf lbg ; 8s ; -hfn
lj sf; cfof]hgdf ?= ! cj{ (* s/f] / /f] d]66g]; P08 8]enkd]6
sfoqmdf ?= \$* s/f] ljlgof]hg u/\$]5'.

/f] sg]6lle6l sfoqmdc6tu\$ cfudl jif{uN5L-lqzhl-:ofj]] L, lkmbd-
t]kn]E / gofFkh-vDtl-dGynl-/fd\$fk v08sf]; 8ssf]lj : t] l8hf0gsf]
sfo{z? ul/g5 . ; fy} :ofj]] l-; jfu9L ; 8ssf]lgdf0f sfo{k|/De
ul/g5 .

cfufdl aif{ ; tj fEm-a}8L-emhf3f6, ; fKj] u/-dun; g, ; fKj] u/-dft8L,
th; lk/-; Nofg, rrsrs]-Inj fE, efn] fE-ko7fg, dfn9Ee-afg,
r6blgufxk/-uf/ / gjnk/-dnEjf v08 ; 8s sfnfkq] ugI sfo{ z?
ul/g5 . o; sfnflu ? %! s/f8 ljlgofhg u/\$f]5'.

sf7df8f\$] gofFahf/b]v sfnldf6L; Ddsf] lji0fdtl Iní /f8sf] :t/f]gl t
u/L rf/ n8sf] sfnfkq] agf0g5 . o; af6 sf7df8f]-zx/sf] leqleufsf]
; jf/L rfk 36g] ljZjf; InPsf] 5' . ; fy} zx/L ; 8s sfoqmd cftu_t
afudtl sl/8f]sf] ltnuuf-dgfk/f-aNv' v08, wflj vfhf sl/8f]sf] c
c:ktfn-lj hhl ahf/ v08 nufotsf ; 8s lgdf0f sfo{kf/De ul/g5 . ol
; 8s # jif]eq ; DkGg u/L gu/kflnsfnf0{x:tf6t/Of ul/g5 .

ol sfoqmdsf cftl/Qm lghLlfqaf6 lgdf0f :jfldTj ; #fng x:tf6t/Of glt
cftu_t sf7df8f]-t/f0{hf8g] nufotsf /Hh' dfu{ /h dfu0f xg] nufglnf0{
klg kll; flxt ul/g5 .

cfufdl cfly\$ aif6]v kyn0f-al/uh ; Vvfj Gb/ufx; Dd cfBflus sl/8f] /
; gfnl-k/f; l ; 8s v08sf] lgdf0f sfo{kf/De ul/g5 . o; sfnflu ? %\$
s/f8 ljlgofhg u/\$f] 5'.

o; u/L, kdV /fhdfux? / ; xfos dfux?df kgI@& j6f lgdf0ffwlg khx?
lgdf0f ; DkGg ugI/ af6L khx?sf]lgdf0f sfo{hf/L /flvg5 .

; 8s tyf kh lgdf0fsfnflu ? & cj{&! s/f8 ljlgofhg u/\$f]5'.

cfBflusls/Of Pj d\zx/ls/Ofsf sf/Of lahhlsf]dfu a9bf]5 . ; Vvfofddf
lahhl cflkt\$] cefjsf sf/Of hgtfn] nf8; 18E Joxf0{ k/\$f] 5 eg]
cfBflus ptkfbgdf ; d] kltsh k0fj k/\$f] 5 . cfufdl lbgdf lahl
cflkt\$]l:ylt cem ljs/fn xg]; 0fjgfnf0{b]6ut u/L lahl ptkfbgdf
; wf/ Nofpg ; a]vfn] ljsnk ckgf0g5 . o; qmddf dWb-d:ofEbl
cfofhgfsf]lgdf0f sfo{cfufdl aif{; DkGg ul/g5 eg]j]z s nufgl ; d]
cflslif u/L tdfsfzl hnlj Bt cfofhgf -#)(dWjf6_ sf] sfof]og
cuf]8 a9f0g5 . demnf:t/sf shvfgl t}f] -!\$ dWjf6_ / rd]nofuf8
-#) dWjf6_ hnlj Bt cfofhgfsf] lgdf0f sfo{kf/De ul/g5 . o; u/L
dflyNnf] ; l -!@@ dWjf6_ tyf dflyNnf] lqzhl æPÆ / æjÆ sf] lj :tE
; 0fJotf cWbog ul/g5 .

lj Bt ljsf; sffaf6 ; fgf tyf demnf lfdtfsf sfjhl -\$ dWjf6_
xf8lvfhf -@ dWjf6_ / l/2vfhf -@-\$ dWjf6_ cfofhgf ; #fng ugI
Joj:yf ldnf0g5 . ; fy} lgdf0f-:jfldTj-; #fng-x:tf6t/Of -BOOT_
c6t6t cWbog e} s\$ 7hf tyf demnf hnlj Bt cfofhgdf lghl lfqsf]
nufgl kll; flxt ul/g5 .

; du]lj Bt lfqsfnflu ? * cj{\$! s/f8 ljlgofhg u/\$f]5'.

af6] / alb0fdf l; #f0{; ljwf a:t/sfnflu ; #flnt l; #f0{kf/of]hgdf
?-\$! s/f8 ljlgofhg u/\$f]5'.

ofhgj 4 zx/L lj sf; df 6]f kfofpg / lj gf kjfwf/ hyfefjl 3/ agfpg]
kj [Qnf0{lg?T; flxt ug{3/ hluf sf/faf/ ; Da6wl sfg9l ; Argf @)^# ; fn
k'; leq tof/ u/L sfof9j ogdf Nof0g5 . /li60 zx/L glt hf/L ul/g5 .

Jojl:yt zx/ls/0fn]cfly5 lj sf; df pRr ofubfg ugI/ yk /fhuf/L ; d]t
l; h9f ugIePsf]cfufdl jif{s}hfnls]cQl/of / ; 9; /lsf]06x/L lf9df
Jojl:yt zx/ lgdf9f sfo{z? ul/g5 . o:tf lf9df ; /sf/n]hluf lj sf; ,
cftl/s ; 8s, 9n, lj Bt tyf vfgkfgl h:tf cfwf/et ; Argf lgdf9f
ul/lbg5 . lghl lf9nf0{ejg, c:ktfn, lj Bfno tyf kfs{h:tf ; Argf
lgdf9f]sf]nflu k9j; flxt ul/g5 .

lxdfnl tyf kxf8l lf9x?df 5l/P/ /x5f a:tlx?df lj sf; sf kjfwf/x?
kfofpg pRr nfut kgIePsf]h]o:tf lf9x?sf a:tlnf0{Psls]t u/L af6f]
kfgl, lj Bt nufotsf kjfwf/x? lj sf; ug{cfj Zos b]vPsf]5 . To; h]
cfufdl jif{x}dnf / sf]nlsf9 lhNnfd] Psls]t a:tl lj sf; sf] ; DefJotf
c]wog ug{cfj Zos /sdsf]Jo] :yf u/5f]5' .

cfjf; tyf zx/L lj sf; c9t9t ?= *(s/f9 ljlgofhg u/5f]5' .

dfgj lj sf; sf]nflu lzlf, :jf:Yo / vfgkfgldf nufgl

; fdllhs lf9sf sfo9mdx? th9f ubf{; x; f]abl lj sf; sf nlox?nf0{cfwf/
lnPsf]5' . ol lf9x?df j 9]zs ; xotf kl/rfng tyf sfo9mdx? th9f ubf{
lf9ut cjwf/0fnf0{hf9 lb0Psf]5 . lzlf lf9sf]nufgl 8; a5fnflu lzlf9
e9g]dh p2]o xfl; n ugIkm{s]b9t ul/Psf]5 . cfwf/et :jf:Yo ;]f /
u]dl0f lf9df vfgkfgl kfofpg nufgl a9f0g]gllt ln0Psf]5 .

clxn] ; fj h]lgs lj Bfnox?sf] z]l]fs u0f:t/ 609 /xgdf lzlf]s-lj Bfyl{
cgkft glDng' klg xfl. o; y{ @)^# c; fh]leq ; a}; fj h]lgs lj Bfnox?sf]
lzlf]s-lj Bfyl{cgkftsf]l:ylt ; fj h]lgs ul/g5 . lzlf]s b/j9bl a9l ePsf
lj Bfnox?af6 sd ePsf lj Bfnox?df b/a9bl ; f/L lzlf]s b/j9blsf]
k9; Argf ul/g5 . o; /L ; df9fhg ubf{ klg b/j9bl ckof]t ePsf
; fj h]lgs kfylds lj Bfnox?df lzlf]s afkt lb0Psf]cgbfg /sddf a[4
ul/g5 .

; fdbflos Jo] :yfk9df lj Bfnox?sf]k7gkf7g / ; du|z]l]fs jftj/0fdf
p]n]y9lo ; wf/ b]vPsf]h]cfly5 ;]t; lxt lj Bfno x:tf9t/0f ugI]sfo9f0{
lj :tf/ ul/g5 . z?b]v g}; dbfn]; #fng u/5f / ; dbfodf x:tf9t/0f
ePsf lj Bfnox?d]w]lj Bfyl9f]cgkftdf lzlf]s 609 ePsf lj Bfnox?nf0{
dlxn] lzlf]sf dfq egf{ugIu/L yk cgbfg pkn]w u/fpg ? !^ s/f9
ljlgofhg u/5f]5' . o; af6 yk # xhf/ dlxnfn]/fhuf/L kfgp9g.

lj Bfno lzlf]nf0{Psls]t ug{s]lf ! b]v * ; Ddsf]txnf0{kfylds lzlf /
s]lf (b]v !@ ; Ddsf]txnf0{d]w]b]lds lzlf]sf] ?kdf Jojl:yt ug{
cfj Zos kgI]kf79qmd, sfg9l Jo] :yf / kzf; lgs ; Argf]x?sf]lj sf; ugI
sfo{cfufdl cfly5 jif9f]c9o; Dddf ul/g5 .

kf7ok:ts lj t/0fnf0{ ;j{he jgfgp kfyls txd cWbog/t
afnafnsfx?sf] nflu pknAw u/fp}cfPsf] lgMzNs kf7ok:ts / z]f
; fdu] afktsf] cgbfg k]o\$ j if{ knfug dlxgfsf] bf] f] xktfleq ; DalGwt
lj Bfnof0{lhNnf lzlf sfofnodfknf pknJw u/fpg]JoJ :yf ldnfPsf]5'.
lj Bfnon] ; f]cgbfgaf6 k:ts v/lb u/l aZfv !% ut]cleefj sss]ehf
u/f0{clgj fo{?kdf k:ts lj t/0fsf]JoJ :yf ugkg\$.

lzlf sx?sf] lfdtf clej [4 ug{kfylds lj Bfnosf !(xhf/ \$; o !) /
lgDg dflblds / dflblds lj Bfnosf !^ xhf/ lzlf sx?nf0{cWbfg ug]
laifo; E ; Djlgwt ;]fsfnlg tflnd lb0g\$. o; sf cltI/Qm blnt tyf
; lj wflj xlg dlxfnf?nf0{lzlf0f kZfdf kj Z ug]cj ; /df kRr a9fpg &
; o dlxfnf0{5faj [0; lxtsf]tflnd kbf]g ul/g\$. o; sf]nflu ?= #& s/f\$
ah\$ lj lgo]hg u/\$f]5'.

lj Bfnosf]ef]ts cj :yfdf ; wf/ ug{cfufdl jif{! ; o () j6f lj Bfno
tyf \$ xhf/ @ ; o j6f slff sf]f lgdf0f ug]u/l ah\$ lj lgo]hg u/\$f]5'.

pRr lzlf JoJ :yfgdf ; wf/ u/l pRr lzlf sf]u0f:t/ clea[4 ug{bf] f]
pRr lzlf kl/of]hg ; #fng ul/g\$. o; cGtu\$ lj Zj lj Bfno cGtu\$ sf
clws Sofdk; x?nf0{ :jfoQtf kbf]g ug{ Psdl6 k]f] ; fxg cgbfg, cZ
cgbfg / sfo{Dkfbg cgbfg lbg]JoJ :yf ul/g\$. o:tf]cgbfg 5flgPsf
; fdbflos ; DjGwg kkt Sofdk; x?nf0{klg lb0g\$. pRr lzlf df lj klg
j u\$ lj Bfyl\$]kxF a9fpg cfly\$; xotf lb0g\$. pRr lzlf sf lj leG
txsf glttx?nf0{cWbog u/l ; dofGsh kl/j tG ul/g\$. lk=Pr=8=, Pd
lkm, ; dxut cg; Gwfg tyf k]f]w/ lj sf; df hf\$ lb0g\$.

v]hsbnf0{k]t:kf\$] dflwodaf6 JoJ ; flos jgfgp lj Bfno:t/ / :yfglo
txb]v g]lj leG lj wfsf v]hsb sfoGdx? ; #fng ul/g\$. cfufdl aif{xG]
blf0f Plzofnl v]hsb tyf !% cf]Plzofnl v]hsbdf ; xeful xg cfj Zos
/sd lj lgo]hg u/\$f]5'.

; efdv dx]o,

/f]ln]cf]wldhf] / 8fS6/L ;]f ; he ?kdf kfpg}kb\$. oxl dfgotfnf0{
culsf/ ub] :jf:Yo lf]df /sd lj lgo]hg ul/Psf]5 . u]dl0f, bu\$ tyf
kxfl lf]x?df cfwf/e't :jf:Yo ;]fsfnflu cf]w] Pjd\ lrlst; sss]
pknJwtf ; lglZrt ul/g\$.

bu\$ tyf u]dl0f lf]sf :jf:Yo ; #yfx?df gkfn ; /sf/sf] 5faj [0df
Pd=a=a=P ; = u/\$f lrlst; sss] ;]f pknJw u/fpg]JoJ :yf ul/g\$. To:tf
lf]df yk cfly\$ k]f] ; fxg ; lxt :jf:Yosdl0f0{ s/f/df egf{ ug] glt
ln0g\$. :jf:Yo pkrf\$ldf sfo{t tflnd kkt u/\$f dft[z'z'
sfo\$tf?nf0{cl; i6]6 g; {ld8j f0km-c=g=d=df :t/f]gl ul/g\$. tflnd
kkt dft[z'z' sfo\$tf{gePsf :jf:Yo pkrf\$lsfnflu s/f/df c=g=d= egf{
ul/g\$. dft[z'z' sfo\$tf{?n]cj sfz lnPkI5 I/Qm xg]kb vf/h ul/g\$.

dlxnf?sf] cf^a v:g] /f]usf] pkrf/sfnflu @% lhNndf lglzNs :jf:Yo
lzlj / ; #fng ul/g⁵ . ; /lft dft]j sfnflu k| lt ;]f sfo^{md} / :jf:Yo
; #ydf ;]s]l xg] dlxnfno{lb0 cfPsf] oftoft vr{fo{lg/t/tf lbPsf]
5'.

!% jif{dlgsf sb}klg afnafnsfn] cfly^s cej sf sf/of x^o3ft h:tf]
s8f /f]af6 cNkfod} Hofg udfpg gk/f] \eG] p2]on] zxlB uafnfn
x^o/f]u klti7gaf6 lglzNs pkrf/ ug] Joj:yf ldnfPsf] 5' . o; u/L,
lduf^{hf} /f]u pkrf/sfnflu ; fj hgs lq^{df} xfn ePsf ; ldt ;]fnf0{
Wofgd/ fvl cfudl aif{sf:slsf] lq^{lo} c:ktfn, k; f^s]pklf^{lo} c:ktfn
/ df]E tyf g^kfnu-hsf]c-rn c:ktfn^{df} lduf^{hf} pkrf/ slf :ykgf ug]
cfj Zos /sdsf]Joj:yf u/^sf]5'.

afn d[ob/ 36fpg lj:tf/t vf^k sfo^{md} c^tut ! jif{dlgsf b^ze/sf
& nfv \$@ xhf/ ! ; o ^ (hgf lzzhf0{ bfb/f, kfl]nof] lfo/f]u /
lgdf]lgofs] lglzNs vf^k lbg] / lj z]f kfl]nof] vf^k sfo^{md} ; #fng ug]
Joj:yf ldnfPsf]5'.

Pr= cf0^e el=^o P8\ tyf of^g /f]u lgo^o0fsfnflu yk * lhNnfsf !%
s]baf6 P66 /^oef0/n pkrf/ k^hfg ul/g]5 . cdfaf6 aRr^{df} Pr= cf0^e
el=^o P8\ ; g{glbg lg/f]v^{ds} sfo^{md}x? ; #fng ul/g⁵ .

:yfglo cfj Zostf cg^o; f/sf]cf]fwl lhNnf hg:jf:Yo sfo^oaf6}v/lb ug]
/sd pkn]w u/f0g⁵ . ; fdbflos cf]fwl lj t/of sfo^{md}nf0{yk (lhNndf
lj:tf/ ul/g⁵ .

; fgf zx/L vfg^kfgl tyf ; /; k^o0{ cfof]hg^f c^tut ; #flnt q^{md}fut
of]hgfx?dWb] cfudl aif{ lkn^{sn}, lq^{ul}, cQl/of, sdn^{df}0{ jlb]f; ,
k^v]lgf/foof, jln^a, s':df, j^ol, sfjf; f]l, lj h]f/, sf]nk/ / dx]b^ou/ u/L
!# j6f cfof]hgfx? ; Dk^g ug{ ; d]sfnflu ?= & (s/f^o] ljlgof]hg u/^sf]
5'.

lj ut n^{df}] ; dob]v lgdf^offwg /x^sf #^s^ j6f vfg^kfgl cfof]hgfx?nf0{
cfudl # jif]eq ; Dk^g ug] /ofgl^t cj nDjg u/L cfp^o] cfly^s jif^o !&
j6f vfg^kfgl cfof]hgfx?sf]lgdf^o sfo{ ; Dk^g ul/g⁵ . o; af6 * nfv !*
xhf/ hg; Wof nfe]lj t xg⁵g\ o; sfnflu ?= ! cj{!% s/f^o] ljlgof]hg
u/^sf]5'.

d]DrL vfg^kfgl cfof]hgfsf]l; Gw', Uofnyd / ; Gb/Lhn lq^osf] P186 kj z
dfu{lgdf^o, ## s^oel= lj B^t k| f/of nf0g lj:tf/, dh kj z dfu{t/ ; wf/
/ lj t/of k^offn^{ldf} ; wf/ nufotsf sfo^x? ul/g⁵ . To:t}6g]hsf]lj:t^t
l8hf0g kltj]hg tof/ u/L af]hkq cf]xfgsf]sfo{ ; Dk^g ul/g⁵ . o; sfnflu
?=! cj{^^ s/f^o] ljlgof]hg u/^sf]5'.

lzlf lq^odf ?= @@ ca{&& s/f^o], :jf:Yo lq^odf ?= (cj{#) s/f^o] /
vfg^kfgl lq^osfnflu ?=^ cj{!(s/f^o] ; d] u/L ; fdlhs lq^odf sh ?= %@
cj{ljlgof]hg u/^sf]5'.

Ighl Ifqsf]lj sf; / cfBflus kg?Tyfg

pBflū Pj +Jofkf/ Ifqdf kl̄t:kwf[ds lfdtf clea[4 ug{ tyf nufgl̄df
cf0kg[hf]vd sd ug{lghllf̄q ; d]sf]; xeflutdf̄d f̄hbf̄ cfBflūus gl̄lt,
lj b̄zl̄ nufgl̄ gl̄lt / j fl̄of̄ho gl̄lt kl̄/dfh̄ḡsf] sfo{ cf̄udl̄ cflȳs̄ j if̄leq
; Dk̄ḡ ul/ḡ\$. cfBflūus Ifqdf b]lvPsf]Psf̄lwsf/ / c:j:y kl̄t:kwf[̄f0{
c̄f̄to ug{̄@}^# dl̄t /leq kl̄t:kwf{sfḡḡ hf/L ul/ḡ\$.

cf̄tl/s̄ āc̄ās̄f̄ sf/of̄ ?Uof̄ ePsf̄ pBflūx?nf0{kg?Tyfg ug{ ; /sf/, s̄f̄bb
a\$, lj Qlo ; :yf Pj d=kg?Tyfg xḡ rfxg] pBdl̄ Joj ; folsf] ; xeflutdf̄
æcfBflūus kḡlḡd̄f̄of̄ s̄f̄f̄f̄ :yfk̄ḡ ul/ḡ\$. o; s̄fn̄flu ḡk̄fn̄ ; /sf/sf]
tk̄m̄af̄6 ?= %) s/f̄\$ pkn̄Aw u/fpg]Joj :yf ldn̄fPsf]5'. Ighl Pj d\al̄s̄E
Ifq̄ ; d]sf]; xeflutdf̄ o; s̄f̄f̄f̄f̄]sh̄ k̄fl̄ ?= @ c] {Dd k̄ofpg] nlo
/flvPsf]5 .

āc̄āaf̄6 k̄ef̄lj̄ t ; fḡ C0flx?sf]kg?Tyfg ug{j fl̄of̄ho Pj d\lj̄ sf; a\$ x?af̄6
) xhf/; Dd shf{lnPsf̄ C0flx?nf0{; f̄f̄ / ; f̄f̄sf]%) kl̄tzt; Dd Jofh
eQn̄fḡl̄ u/̄df̄ af̄l̄ Aofh l̄dḡxf̄ lb0ḡ\$. o; ū/L, ?= %) xhf/b]lv̄ %
nf̄v; Dd C0f lnPsf̄ C0flx?nf0{aSōf̄f̄ shf{a/fj/sf] Aofh h̄df̄ u/̄df̄
af̄l̄ Aofh l̄dḡxf̄ ug]Joj :yf ul/ḡ\$. o; af̄6 afl̄of̄ho Pj d\lj̄ sf; a\$ sf̄
s/la \$ nf̄v # @ xhf/ C0flx? nfef̄lj̄ t xḡ\$ḡ\

lgof̄d̄hs̄ pBflū kj 4ḡs̄fn̄flu cfj Zos̄ ef̄l̄ts̄ k̄j̄f̄w̄f/ Pj d\ ; a} ;]f /
; lj wfx? Ps} ynf̄af̄6 pkn̄Jw u/fpg] p2]on] e]xj̄df̄ lḡdf̄ff̄w̄lḡ lj z]f̄
cflȳs̄ Ifq̄ cf̄udl̄ cflȳs̄ j if̄d̄f̄ ; #̄nḡdf̄ Nof0ḡ\$. To:tf̄ Ifq̄df̄ :yfl̄kt̄
pBflūx?nf0{cfj Zos̄ kḡ]s̄Rrf̄ kb̄fy{ d̄z̄lḡ/L tyf :k̄d̄/ k̄f6\sf]cf̄of̄t̄df̄
n̄fl̄ḡ] e+ / dx; h tyf d̄nō clea[4 s/ k̄of̄?k̄df̄ 5b̄ lb0ḡ\$. o; ū/L
cfos/tk̄m̄(klxnf]%) j if̄{k̄of̄{5b̄ / To; k̄l5sf̄ j if̄?df̄ %) kl̄tzt̄ 5b̄ lbḡ]
u/L lj z]f̄ cflȳs̄ Ifq̄ ; Dāw̄l̄ s̄fḡḡ hf/L u/L sf̄of̄f̄j̄oḡdf̄ Nof0ḡ\$.
al/u-hdf̄ lj z]f̄ cflȳs̄ Ifq̄ :yfk̄ḡ ; Dāw̄df̄ c̄l̄w̄oḡ ul/ḡ\$.

pBflū Ifq̄df̄ yk /f̄huf/L cfhsf]dfu x]. o; s̄fn̄flu pBflū, Joj ; fol / 6\$
olgoḡ dx; 3x?; E 5nkm̄ u/L ; xdl̄tsf̄ cf̄w̄f̄/df̄ /f̄huf/Ld̄vl̄ gof̄F>d
s̄fḡḡ rf̄B]ḡ)Nof0ḡ\$. vf; u/L gof̄FpBflū, lj z]f̄ cflȳs̄ Ifq̄ Pj d\ḡsf; l̄
k̄z̄f̄w̄ḡ Ifq̄df̄ nf̄u' xḡ] o:tf̄]Joj :yfāf̄6 # j if̄leq̄ sl/a %) xhf/ yk
/f̄huf/L l; h̄ḡf̄ xḡ]cḡdf̄ḡ ul/Psf]5 .

b̄z̄sf̄ bl̄d̄ @@ lhN̄n̄df̄ ḡsf/ft̄ds ; Ƴl̄df̄ k/]af̄x̄\$sf̄ gof̄FpBflū :yfk̄ḡ
ul/Pdf̄ To:tf̄ pBflūnf0{!} j if̄{Dd cfos/ k̄of̄?k̄df̄ 5b̄ lb0ḡ\$.

un̄]f̄ l̄gs̄f; l̄df̄ sf̄od̄ /x̄\$]f̄]ḡoḡtd̄ d̄nosf]Joj :yf x6f0{sf/f] f/ d̄l̄nonf0{ḡ}
cf̄w̄f̄/ df̄f̄ḡ]Joj :yf ldn̄f0Psf]5 .

; fḡ tyf 3/h' pBflūsf]kj 4ḡ / lj sf; ug{ ; fḡ pBdl̄ Joj ; folx?sf] l̄fd̄tf̄
clea[4 ; /n shf{/ ahf/ kj 4ḡs̄fn̄flu ; ~r̄fl̄nt̄ æ; fḡ tyf 3/h' pBflū
lj sf; s̄f̄f̄f̄ sf]s̄fōḡm̄d̄ k̄ef̄j̄ sf/L aḡf̄pḡ cfj Zos̄ /sd lj lgof̄h̄ḡ u/\$]5' .

o; sñfafa6 lgoldt?kdf ; #fng xñ}cfPsf sfoñdx?sf cltl/Qm ; fg
3/h'pBñu uld :yfkf / lj sf; snflu ; dñ nufgl ul/gñ .

uñ-cfjf; lo gñfnl lbblaxgl tyf bñhëf0x?nf0{1fg, klj lw, ; lk / kñl
nufgl ugñj ftj /of tof/ kfg{uñ-cfjf; lo gñfnl nufgl ; Dañwl sfgñdf
; wf/ ul/gñ . o:tf gñfnlx?sfñflu bññññ gful/stfsñ]Jo: yf ugñ tkñ
sbd rñngñ .

:j bñl pñkfbgnf0{kññ; fxg ug{; /sf/l lgsfon]; fdfg v/lb ubf{ljbñdf
agññ]eñbf !) klñzt; Dd dxññ]eP; Dd :j bñl ; fdfg g}kñññ ug{kññ
Jo: yñnf0{s8f0ññ ; fy nfu"ul/gñ . gñfnl ; ññ, ; z:q kñ/l j n Pj d\
gñfn kñ/l nufotsf lgsfox?n] o; } klñ wfgcñtuñ :j bñl hñf, skñf
kñññ ubf{:j bñl pBññx?nf0{7hñ]kññ; fxg ldñg]lj Zjf; 'lnPsf]5' .

rf6{ p8fgñf/f ljbñl koñsx? Nofpg]sfoñf0{kññ; flxt ug{o:tf p8fgdf
nuf0ñ}cfPsf] cltl/Qm /fññ6lnf0{x6f0gñ / rf6{ p8fgsf] Jo: yñnf0{
; /nls/of ul/gñ . ; fy} cñt/fññ6 p8fgdf nññg] cjt/of zñsdf !)
klñzt 5ñ lbg]Jo: yf ul/Psf]5 . ef/tsf kññv zx/x?af6 gñfn lelqg]
koñsx?sf]; wof añ4 ug{ef/t ; /sf/; ññ gofñxñf0{; Dññññ ul/gñ .

vñnf kbofñf lññx?df bñvPsf]cglwsñ] Jo: flos ultlj lwx?nf0{lgoñqof
u/l /h: j rxñj 6 lgoñqof ug{to:tf lññx?df hfg]kbofñl koñsx?n]6ñññ
Phñ6 Pzññ]ZP; g ckm gññnaf6 kbofñf kñññkq lngkgñ]Jo: yf ldnfPsf]
5' . o; ññ/l, xñf0{dfuññ6 ut j ifññ]eñbf @% klñzt a9l ljbñl koñsx?
Nofpg]:j bñl 6/ ck/ñ/x?dññ]pñs[6 % j 6ñnf0{k':sñ ul/gñ .

pBññx?nf0{lñ0g] ; ljwf Pp6} yññññ pknñw xñ] u/l pBññ
ljefucñt{tsf] Psññ/ ; ldñtsf] ; lrjñnonf0{:yfol ?kdf 5ññ}cfBññus
; ljwf sfoññodf kl/oft ul/gñ . o; } ; ññqaf6 s/ lkññf{ nufotsf
ljifox?nf0{bññ?stfsf ; fy kññ ñññ ugñ]Jo: yf ldnf0gñ .

lj Qlo lññ ; wf/

; efdv dxñññ,

añ tyf lj Qlo ; ññfx?af6 shñ{lñ0{Cñf gñtñ] / ; d:ofuñt Cññx?nf0{
Cññsf]kññññññs/of ug{@)^# eññ]d; ññt; Dñññ]yk cññw kññg ul/gñ .
kññññññs/of ul/Psf]cññwleq kññ Cñf eñññg gññ]Cññx?sf]kñ; kññ{
hññt ugñ]tyf /ññoaf6 kññg ul/gñ]; ññfx?af6 j l-rt ugñ]nufotsf sf/jñl
cl3 a9f0 Cñf c; ññ sfo{yññngñ .

Jo: flos :j R5ññnf0{kññ; fxg lbg ñññ lgdññs/of, aññ hññ; fñl lgoñqof
tyf lj lgdñ clwsñ/-kq h: tf gofñsfgñx? hñ/l ul/gñ .

; -; fgñ shñññ] dfu kññ ug{uññdñf lññdf n3lj Q sñññ? lj :tf/ ug{ /
to:tf ; ñññnf0{yññ shñ{pknñw u/fpg uññdñf :jññññg sñññdf cfufñl
j if{?= !) s/fññ yk kññ pknñw u/f0gñ . n3' lj Q ; Dañwl sfgñ thññ
u/l sfoññ]ogdf Nof0gñ .

; xsf/L Pj / ; #yf btf{Pj} cgt{t btf{ePsf lj Qlo ; xsf/L ; #yf Pj +
u/- ; /sf/L ; #yfx?sf] kfej sf/L lgodg, lg/Llf0f / ; k/Lj]f0f ug]lgsfo
: yfkgf ul/g5 .

: fj higs ; #yfg ; wf/

; #fng xg g; Sg]egl a6b ul/Psf ; a}; #yfgx?sf]InISj 8] g sfo{cl3
a9f0g5 . gf\$; fgdf /x\$;f ; #yfgx?nf0{kj; {rgf ug{pRr:t/lo ; ldl
u7g u/L clb0g ul/g5 . clb0gaf6 klt kljt dg cg?k ; #yfg ; #fng
ug]jf a6b ug]glit cj ndag ul/g5 .

ljutsf ; /sf/x?n] cgt/fi60 dNosf] cfwf/df k6k6nod kbfsf] dNo
; dfofhg gu/\$fh]gkfn cfon lgudsf]3f6f /fi60]wf6g]g; lsg]u/L a[4
e0/x\$]5 . o:tf]dNo lgo6q0fsf] gltn]u/La hgtfnf0{e6b ; ljwf; Dk6g
JolQm?nf0{ a9l knf0bf k'usf] b]v65 . lgudsf clwsfz a:tx?
; ljwf; Dk6g JolQm?n]pkefu ug]t/ lgudsf]3f6f eg]tl a:t'sf]pkefu
ug{gkfpj]u/La Pjd\; j {fwf/0f hgtfn]Joxf6{kgl:ylt l; h6f ePsf]5 .
t; y{ k6k6nod kbfsf] dNoa[4sf]ef/ 60g cfo ePsf hg; dbfodf sd
kgu/L ; Da4 klfar k/fdzsf cfwf/df dNo ; dfofhg ul/g5 . ; fy]
k6k6nod kbfsf] sf/f]f/df lghl lfqnf0{; mlg u/fpg glitut Joj:yf
ul/g5 .

: #f/ / klj lw / ; #ft

u]ld0f tyf zx/ cf; kf; sf lfqdf b/; #f/ ;]f k'ofpg ! xhf/ ^^ j6f
lk4; -cf] x? : yfkgf tyf clt ljs6 u]ld0f lfqx?df gkfn 6]nsdaf6 @
; o j6f 6ld6ndfkm el-:of6 kljlw]6]nkmg lj:tf/ ul/g5 . b/ ; #f/
;]f gkuf k'of ufP]j sf; ; ldltdf slDtdf @ nf0g 6]nkmg pknJw
u/f0g5 . ; fy]gkfn 6]nsddfkm % lhNrdf 6]nkmg lj t/0f ul/g5 .

ndxl-sf]nk/, ndxl-th; lk/ / sf7df8f]v tftf]kgl; Dd clk6sn knf0j/
s]h h8fg ul/g5 .

agkfdf lgdf0f ePsf] ; #rgfk]lw kfs[eq ; #fng xg] Joj; fodf ljz]f
; xlnot lb0{lghl lfqs] nufgl cfsli] ul/g5 . pQm kfs\$;f]; #fng /
; ef/sf]lhDd] f/L lghl lfqnf0{g]b0g5 .

; fj higs ;]f k]fxdf ; wf/ u/L ;]fu]x]sf]nfut / ; do sd ug{ljB'tlo
; zf; g u?of]hg Nof0g5 . xnsf] gful/stf kdf0fkqnf0{/fi60 kl/ro
kqs]f?kdf lj sf; ug{k]fwf/ lj sf; sf]sfo{z? ul/g5 .

eiff ; flxto, snf tyf gf60; ult lfqs]k46 / lj sf; ug{gkfn k]f
klti7fgsf]; #7g ; #rgfnf0{kj/fj nfg u/L ljzli6st ; #7gsf] ?kdf
lj sf; ul/g5 .

kqsf]l/tf lfqs]Jo; flos lj sf; snflu o; lfqdf sfo{t ; #yfx?nf0{6]f
k'ofpg gkfn kqsf/ dx; 3 nufotsf ; #yfnf0{60gtd ?kdf cgbfgsf]
Joj:yf u/\$]5'.

k/ftflj s dxj sf a:tx?sf]; Af0f ug{/ ko6g lj sf; df ofubfg kxfopg]
:yn tyf ; Dkbfnf0{gkfnsgS; dfd clst ug]sfo{ul/g5 . /fli60 ; :s[
glltnf0{kl/dfhg ug5f ; fy}; xxfno Pj th0f ul/g5 .

/fxt, kg:yfkgf / kblgdf0f sfo6nd

; efdV dxfl0,

clxn]dh5df b\yfk/3f]zfl6tk0f{ j ftj /0fsf]cj ; /nf0{pkofu u/L 66aaf6
lj:yflkt kl/jf/nf0{ cf-cf^gf] :yfgdf kms6] Joj:yf / elTsPsf
; Argfx?sf]kblgdf0f ug{k/3f]5 .o; sfo6nf0{pRr kfyldstf lbb}; fwg
ljlgofhg u/3f]5'. o; sfo6f lgs}7hf]wg/fzl cfj Zos kg]x0f c6tl/s
; ft]sf]cltl/Qmj 0]zs ; xofu ; d] kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

nf5tg :yfkgsfnflu hlj g alnbfug ug]; k'tx? xfdl nflu phf{/ k]0ffsf
; ft] xg\ zxlbx?sf]; Ddfg / ltgsf kl/jf/sf]; Af0f ug{/ /sf/ b0 5 .
o; }; Gbedf zxlbsf kl/jf/nf0{hlj g-lgj f6 eQf :j?k dfl; s ?= # xhf/ /
5f]f5f]lnf0{ :gfts; Dd lglzNs lzlf k6fg ug] Joj:yf ldnf0Psf5 .
zxlbsf 5f]f5f]lnf0{lglzNs lzlf k6fg ug]lghl lj Bfnonf0{w6oj fb k56
ug{rfx65'. o; u/L, 3f0t]e}k0f{c6e6 ePsfx?nf0{hlj g lgj f6sfnflu
dfl; s czQm eQf / cflzs c6e6 ePsfx?nf0{czQmtsf]cj :yf x]L
oyflrt cfly6 ; xotf k6fg ul/g5 . ; fy} kl/ro kqsf]Joj:yf u/L
zxlbsf kl/jf/nf0{ /sf/L c:ktfndf lglzNs :jf:Yo pkrf/sf] ; ljwf
pknjw u/f0g]/ zxlbx?sf]; Demgdf kfs{lgdff ul/g5 .

hgcf6bhgsf 3f0t]x?sf] c]fwfkrf/fy{ klg /sd ljlgofhg ul/Psf]5 .
o;af6 3f0t]x?sf]pkrf/ Pj d\cfj Zostf; f/ lXj n r0/, a3fvl, s[qd
c6 h:tf ; fwgx? pknjw u/f0g5 .

66baf6 lj:yflktx?nf0{ ; fdf6o hljgofkgdf kms6sfnflu tTsfn /fxt /
cfo cfhg6sf sfd z? ug{ kl't kl/jf/ ?= % xhf/ Psdl6 cgbfg ; xofu
pknjw u/f0g5 . o; sf cltl/Qm kl't kl/jf/ ?= !) xhf/; Ddsf]s]if shf{
pknjw u/f0{cfufdl j if6fnflu Jofhdf \$ kl'tzt cgbfg lbg]Joj:yf u/3f]
5'.

clxn]; /sf/ / g5kf -dfcf] fbL alr rln/x3f]jftf{/ ; Dj fbsf]; km'tkl5
7hf]; Wofdf pglx?nf0{/fHosf]d'h k]fxdf ; lDclnt u/fpg' kg]x65 .
o; sfnflu kg:yfkg cfo cfhg Pj d\fhuf/lsf lj z]f sfo6ndx? ; #fng
ul/g5 . ; z:q 66asf]qmdf dfl/Psf kl/jf/sf nflu /fxt ; xofu Pj d\
sll0f0sf/L sfo6nd Nof0g5 . o; sfnflu c6t/fli60 ; xofu klg h6f0g5 .

Wj :t ePsf lhNnf ; b/d5fdx?sf]kblgdf0f{tla}kdf cuf8l a9f0g5 .
o; qmdf c5fd, Dofubl, c3f\vfFL, kflkf, eflhk/, ; nfxL, nufotsf lhNnf
; b/d5fdx?sf]lgdf0f sfo{z? ul/g5 . o; u/L, lj Bfno, :jf:Yo ; :yf,
ufHj=, =ejg, kh, b/ ; -rf/, lj B't h:tf eflts k]f\wf/x?sf]kblgdf0f
ul/g5 . kg{yfkgf Pj d\kblgdf0f sfo6fnflu ?= ! cj{!) s/f6 ljlgofhg
u/3f]5'.

;/sf/l ;jfdf ;wf/ Mgfuf/ssf]clwsf/

;/sf/l lgsfosf kðvx?nf0{l jefulo kðvsvf]lhDd}f/l lbbf sfo{ ; Dkfbg
; Demf}f ug]lgb]zsf tof/l / cledvls/0f sfoqmd ; #fng ul/g\$. sfo{
; Dkfbgsf cfwf/df k] ; fvg lbg sfo{ ; Dkfbg k] ; fvg sf]f ; #fng
; DaGwl lgb]zsf tof/ ul/g\$.

dGqfno:t/df xg]lr7lkq cfbfg kðfg ug]sfo{l j B'tlo dfllodaf6 k/lif0fsf]
?kdf ; #fng ug]JoJ:yf ldnf0g\$. o; af6 sfo{ ; Dkfbgdf ; wf/ cfpq]
ck]ff ul/Psf]5 .

lghfdtl ; jfdf sfo{t sdcf/lx?sf] lfdtf clea[4 ug{ cfj Zos /sdsf]
JoJ:yf u/\$f]5' . o; af6 lghfdtl ; jfsf sdcf/lx?nf0{;j b\$ tyf lj b\$df
c]lboog tyf klzlif0fsf]cj ; / k]t e0{sfo{Dkfbgsf]:t/df ; wf/ cfpq]
lj Zjf; lnPsf]5' . o; u/l lghfdtl ; jfdf j [Q ljsf; sf]cj ; / a[4 u/l
cema9l blf / JoJ; flos agfpq cfufdl a\$fv ! ut]v Psls] lghfdtl
; jf nfu"ug]u/l sfqgl / ; #yfut ; wf/ ul/g\$.

/fi6«; j sx?nf0{dNoa[4sf]cfwf/df dxul eQf kðfg ug]gllt cg?k @)^#
; fn ; fpg ! ut]v nfu"vg]u/l !) k]tzt eQf lbg]JoJ:yf ldnfPsf]5' .

>]llj xlg kl/r/ Pjd\ ; j f/l rfnsnf0{k]o\$ j if\$] ebf} dlxgdf ?= !
xhf/ % ; o Psdl6 aflif\$ kfzfs eQf lbg]JoJ:yf u/\$f]5' . ; fljsdf
kfzfs ; lj wf kf0/x\$fn]o:tf] ; lj wsf]km/s /sddfq kfpq\$g\ . of] ; lj wf
kfpq]blu lqsf sdcf/lx?n]k]o\$ @ j ifdf kf0/x\$]kfzfs eQf kfpq]
5gg\ . ; j f/l rfnsx?sf lglDt ; fdls ?kdf b36gf aldf ug]JoJ:yf
ldnfPsf]5' .

cg]kfs vr{lgoGq0f, k]lut vr{/ p]kfs]j a[4

lj ut \$ j ifdf a[4 ePsf]g]kfnl ; }fsf]b/agblnf0{lglZrt ; Wofdf s6f]l
gu/]Dd ; /lff vrdf plnyglo sdl cfpq ; Sg]cj:yf 5g . t; y{ ; /lff
lgsfox?sf] ; Wofds eGbf u0fftds clea[4df hf\$ lb0g\$. cfufdl j if{
g]kfnl ; }fdf l/Qm xg] kb ; j tM vf/h ug]JoJ:yf ul/Psf]5 . o; af6
bl3\$ndf ; /lff vr{ 36g hfg\$. o; n] ; /lff lgsfotkm{ a9b} uPsf]
; fwgsf]lj lgo]hgnf0{lgoGq0f ug\$. o:tf]cj:yfdf klq ; /lff lgsfox?sf]
sh vr{rfn' cfly\$ aif\$]eGbf sd u/l k]tfj u/\$f]5' .

/fhb/af/tkm{rfn' cfly\$ j ifdf ljleG zlif\$df ljlgof]hg ePsf] ?= \$)
s/f\$ %) nfv / yk lgsf; f ?= # \$ s/f\$ \$! nfv ; d] u/l ?= & \$ s/f\$
(! nfv kl\$]lyof]. cfufdl j if{ ?= @! s/f\$ (& nfv ljlgof]hg u/\$f]5' .
of]/sd z? ljlgof]hgsf]\$%* k]tzt]/ sh vr{&}& k]tzt]/sd
5 .

;/sf/l cfo-Joonf0{cfly\$ a[4 cgsh agf0{l j Q ; Gthg sfod ug]
;/sf/ cfkm}cgzf; gdf a:g h?/l 5 . o; snflu lj Qlo kf/blz\$ sfqg
agf0{sfof]ogdf Nof0g\$. o; u/l ; fj h]lgs v/lbnf0{JoJ:l:yt, kf/blz{/

k|tkmoQm agfpg ; fj h|gs v/lb ; DaGwl sfgö @)^# c; fhleq
Nof0g5 .

l; xb/af/leq :yfkf xg]s|b|o lgsfox?sf]kgMgdf@sf]sfo{ejg lgdf@
tyf ; ef/ l8lehgdfrkf ug|Jo] :yf ldnf0{l; xb/af/ kgMgdf@ cfofhg
vf/h ul/g5 .

g|kn ; /sf/ / bft[dbfoalr j|z ; xof| ; DaGwl glt to ug{
lgoldt?kdf xg]u/\$f]g|kn lj sf; d|rsf]a}S cfudl c; fh dlxgdf
cfofhg ul/g5 .

k|t't glt tyf sfo@msf]k|sf/l sfof|j ogsfnlu k|o\$ d|qno:t/df
dfgglo d|qlsf]c|blftdf k|o\$ dlxgfsf]& ut]clgjfo?kdf k|lt ; dlff
ug|Jo] :yf ldnfPsf]5' . ; fy}k|o\$ b0{dlxgdf Psk6s cy{d|qnodf
; lrjx?sf] ; xflutdf cgludg tyf dNof\$g ug|Jo] :yf ldnfPsf]5' .

; efdv dxfl|o,

d|h]dfly p|n|y u/\$f ah|sf p2|o tyf k|yldstf xfl; n ug\$fnlu sh
vr{? ! vj {\$# cj{(! s/f@ # nfv ljlgofhg u/\$f]5' . sh vr{d|w|
rfn'vr{? = *# cj{&^ s/f@ &* nfv ^! xhf/, k|lut vr{? = \$\$ cj{
(& s/f@ ^\$ nfv !@ xhf/ / ; f|f e'tf|gl ? = !% cj{!^ s/f@ *) nfv @&
xhf/ xg]cgdfg 5 . of]Joo cgd|f cfly\$ jif{ @)^.# sf] ; z|wt
cgdfgsf]thgdf rfn' vr{ @! = # k|tzt|n] k|lut vr{ %^ = @ k|tzt|n]
C|fsf] ; f|f eQf|gl vr{^ = * k|tzt|n]/ sh vr{ @* = \$ k|tzt|n]a9l 5 .

sh vr{cgdfgd|w|} ; fwf/Of k|zf ; g|tkm{ ? = & (cj{ ^# s/f@ %# nfv \$@
xhf/ / lj sf; sfo@mdtkm{ ? = ^\$ cj{ @& s/f@ ^ (nfv %* xhf/
ljlgofhg u/\$f]5' .

cfudl jif{cgdfg ul/Psf]vr{Joxf|] ; f|tkm{/fhZj sf]jt|dfg ; f|af6 ? =
*) cj{ *@ s/f@ \$% nfv !! xhf/, j|z ; xof| kl/rfngc|t|t
cgdfgaf6 ? @# cj{&@ s/f@ *^ nfv / j|z C|af6 ? = !^ cj{ ()
s/f@ & (nfv Joxf|/g]e0{? = @@ cj{ \$% s/f@ !@ nfv * (xhf/ G|ö xg
hfg5 .

cfly\$ jif{ @)^.#.^\$ sf] ah| th|f ubf{ d|wdsfnlg vr{ ; Argsf]
cfw/df klxnf]k|yldstf k/\$f sfo@md tyf cfofhgfsf]nlu ah|sf]
; lglZrttf k|f|g ug|Jo] :yf ldnfPsf]5' . sh ah|sf] *^ = (k|tzt /sd
klxnf]k|yldstfsfnlu ljlgofhg k|t|j u/\$f]5' .

ca d, cfly\$ aif{ @)^.#.^\$ df bz|f|ofhgfsf]rf/ k|dv /ofgl|t / ; fwf/Of
k|zf ; gsf|nlu u/\$f sh vr{cgdfgaf/]p|n|y ub5' .

- pRr, lbuf] tyf km|fsnf]cfly\$ a[4sf]nlo sfof|j ogtkm{ ? = @! cj{
** s/f@ # \$ nfv ^^ xhf/ ,

- ;fdflhs lfg / kjfwf/ ljsf;tkm(? @(cj{\$(s/f\$ #& nfv ## xhf/,
- nllft sfoqndtkm(?= \$ cj{%) s/f\$ @! nfv @& xhf/,
- ;zf;gtkm(?= * cj{#(s/f\$ &^ nfv #@ xhf/, /
- ;fwf/Of kzf;gtkm(?= &(cj{^# s/f\$ %# nfv \$@ xhf/ .

/fh:j gllt tyf sfoqnd

;efdV dxflho,

/fh:j ;DaGwl gllt thof ubf{dVotof s/sf]cfwf/ lj:tf/ ugI cfly\$ b/fj :yaf6 ulh/x\$ pBflux?sf]kg:yfkgfsf lglDt lglZrt:t/sf];ljwf / ;xlnot kbfq ugI nufglsf]jftfj/Ofdf ;wf/ ugI tyf /fh:j kzf;gsf] kbfjsf/tf / ;lfdtfd j [4 ugI km(s)bt ul/Psf]5 . o; u/L, /fh:j k/fdz{;ldltn]lbPsf ;enfjx?, /fh:j kzf;g ;u7gflds ;Argf ;wf/ ;enfj sfofnsf]kljtj bgdflNnlvt ;enfjx? / ljZj Jofkf/ ;u7g nufot ljleG laklflo tyf axklflo ;lGw-;Demf;fdf gkfnn]hgPsf] kljt4tfnf0{cfwf/ lnOPsf]5 .

/fh:j k/fdz{;ldltsf]jtGfg ;Argfnf0{kbu7g u/L o; sf]kbfjsf/tfdf a[4 ul/g\$. /fh:j sfofnox?sf] ;yfut lfdtf / Joj; flos blftfdf clej [4 ug{cfwf/e't ;]f tyf dfgj ;zfwg lj sf; df hf\$ lb0g\$.

ljZj Jofkf/ ;u7g; E gkfn ;/sf/n]u/\$f]kljt4tf cg?k dfj h tyf dfj h lrk; , ugf06, xf08hns a\$ ^No8, s]dsn j]6, lj1fkg ;fdful, 6k; ld;g pks/Of, ljhhlsf :jlr, knu, ; s\$ cflb j:tx?df eG; f/ dx; h b/ 36f0Psf]5 . o;af6 Gog xg hfg]/fh:j kl't\$fnflu sxl a:tx?df cGtMzNs nllg]u/L ;dfof]hg ul/Psf]5 . To:t} pRr cfo ePsf juh] kbfu ugI cfofltt kofs kmB, tof/L vfB a:t; dfj h nufotsf sxl a:tx?df cGtMzNs nufpg]k|tfj u/\$f]5'.

ut @)^@ df3 dlxgdf eG; f/sf b/x?df ul/Psf]x]km]n]dh'ssf] pBfl- Jofkf/sf] lfg Pjd\ /fh:j ;sngdf k/\$f] gsf/flds c; /nf0{Gog ug{ dhfd0gsf ef8fsBf, kzfwg ;fdulx?, Po/s08l;g dlzg, 8k]Sng/ dlzg, ;jf/L ;fwgsf kf6khf(? nufotsf \$) eGbf a9L a:tx?sf]eG; f/ b/df j [4 u/\$f]5'.

:jbzl pBflux?sf]kjwGdf ;3fp kfofpg tof/L kfzfs, rfprfp tyf Dofqmf, :6lnsf ef8fsBf cflb tof/L j:tx?sf]eG; f/ dx; h b/df sxl j [4 ul/Psf]5 .

dlb/f, lj o/ / r/f\$ pBflux?nf0{nllg]cfos/ b/df % kl'tztn]a[4 u/\$f]5'.

j088 j0/ xfp; tyf kf; aS ; ljwdf sRrf kbry{k7f/L ugIlgf; ldhs
pBfux?n]hgcf6bfhgsf]sf/0faf6 Dofbleq lgsf; L ug{g; s3f]cj :yfdf
a7- l0f/06L j f gub w/f6L kmS] f ugIDofb yk ul/Psf]5 .

e6; f/ kzf; gdf nfu"ul/Psf]:j rflnt e6; f/ ; Rgf k0ffnl (ASYCUDA) Sf]
k0f{sfof]og ug{o; k0ffnl0{cfufdl j if{yk @ e6; f/ lj6bdf lj :tf/
ul/g5 . :j rflnt e6; f/ ; Rgf k0ffnl ; ~rfng ePsf e6; f/ sfof]ox?df
hflvd Joj :yfkqdf cfwf/t 5gf6 df80h / Ph06 df80h ; d7 yk
ul/g5 . o; nfo{cy66qfnodf :yflkt s]6b0 cgludg 0sf0{E cfj4
ul/g5 .

e6; f/ dNofsg k4tdf ; wf/ ug{606 ljhsLs/0f ePsf a:t' v/lb ugI
u/fpg]Joj :yfnf0{k6fj sf/L jgf0g5 . o; u/L, 5gf6df k/3f km{tyf
dfna:t'sf]hfFkf;kl5sf]k/Llf0f ^) lbgleq ; Dk6g ugIJoJ :yf ldnfPsf]
5'.

:j b7L pBfux?n]k7f/L ugI sRrf kbry0f Ps tx dlgsf]b/j6bl sfod ugI
gltnf0{lg/6t/tf lbPsf]5'.

l8lh6n kljlwdf cfwf/t rnlrq lgdf0fnf0{k7]; fxg lbg o:tf]lgdf0fdf
; mlg sDkgl tyf rnlrq k6z5n]k7f/L ugI l8lh6n pks/0fx?df klq
rnlrq lj sf; af86f]l; kmf/zdf e6; f/ 56sf]; lj wf lbg]u/L yk Joj :yf
ldnfPsf]5'.

606 cfo ePsf hgtfsf] kxF a5lNks phf{kljlw; Dd k7ofpg a5lNks
phf{s]b6f]l; kmf/zdf k7f/L ul/g]pks/0f / ; fdfgdf dNo clea[4s/ tyf
e6; f/ 56sf]; lj wf oyjt /fv3f]5' . o; u/L, a5lNks phf{s]b6f]
l; kmf/zdf o:tf]kljlwdf k0f7. xg]Aof6k pTkfbg ugI :j b7L pBfux?nf0{
cfj Zos kgI sRrf kbry6f]k7f/Ldf ; d7 ; f]; lj wf pknJw xg] Joj :yf
ldnfPsf]5'.

sf7df08f)pkTosfnf0{k6l70f/lxt agfpg !% aif{k7fgf sf/, hlk, a; , Eofg
tyf 6sx?sf ; jf/Lwglx?n] :j P5fn] cf^gf] ; jf/L; fwg btf{vf/h u/L
pkTosf aflx/ ; #fng ug{rfx0f ; jf/Lwglx?nf0{; f3f]; \$f o/f]-dfkb08sf]
gofF; jf/L ; fwg sf7df08f)pkTosfdf ; #fng ug{k7f/L u/0f To:tf ; jf/L
; fwgdf nflg]e6; f/ dxzhdf ## kl7zt 56 lbg]Joj :yf u/3f]5'.

cf=a @)^!^@ cuf18; Ddsf ljle6g s/ sfof]ox? tyf cf6tl/s /fh:j
sfof]ox?af6 lgwf{0f e0{c; h pk/ xg g; s3f s/ /fh:j / ; f7L cjlwsf
c6o ; /sf/L af6L j Sof7f /sd ; d7 c; h pk/ ugI k0fhgsfnflu Ps
clwsf/; Dk6g pRr:t/lo aSof7f km60f6 cfof7 u7g ul/g5 . cf=a=
@)^!^@ ; Dd lj j/0f k7 e0{ljjflbt /x3f lj j/0f tyf s/ km60f6 xg
g; s3f lj j/0fx?sf]s/ km60f6 ug6fnflu s/ km60f6 ; ldt u7g ul/g5 .

ljle6g sf/0fn]cfos/ glt/3f lghl lj Bfnox?n]@)^# k'; d; f6tleqdf
:jLst n7fk/Llfsaf6 n7fk/Llf0f u/L @)^!^@ ; Ddsf]lj j/0f k7 u/0f
; f0f nflg]hl/jfgf / zNs ldgxf lbg]Joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.

cftM zNs kzf; gnf0{ cem a9L ; b0 Pj d\kfej sf/L agfpg jt0fg
; #7glds ; Argfnf0{kg/fj nfg u/L ; wf/ ul/g5 .

:jf:Yosf] b[6sf]faf6 xflgsf/s /xsf r/f0, dlb/f, ljo/, slyf, kfgk/fu
h:tf a:tx?df nuf00)cfPsf]c0tzNsd f ; fdf0 a[4 ul/Psf]5 .

s/ ljj/0f hg; s} cftl/s /fh:j sf0f0df j0nfp0g kfg] Joj:yf
ldnfPsf]5' . s/bftf ;]fnf0{cem09L kfej sf/L jgfp0g s/ Joj:yf / ; f]
; Dj Gwl ; 'rgsf af/0f 6hl-cfj fh ; Dk]0f ;]f -Voice Message Service_ Sf]
dfWodaf6 ; 'rg lbg]Joj:yf ldnf0g5 . o; u/L, lj le0g cftl/s /fh:j
sf0f0x?df nfu"ul/Psf]sfo0t k0ffnlfnf0{kfej sf/L agf0g5 .

u/s/ /fh:j sf b/x? kg/fj nfg ubi lgoldt cgludg ug] Joj:yf
ldnf0g5 .

kqsf/ hutn]nf0tfl0qs cfbf]hgd v]h]sf] eldsfsf] pRr dNof0sg ubi
kqklsfn]0 xhfs btf{ ; dfrf/ kqklsf]0 cftu0 ltb]cfPsf]cftl/s
xhfs dx; h b/df %) kltzt 5b lbg]Aoj:yf ldnfPsf]5' . PkmPd=
/00f]0?df nflu0cfPsf]/f0N6ldf %) kltzt 5b lbg]Joj:yf u/]5' .

/fh:j rxfj6sf l0x?sf]klxrf0g u/L kfej sf/L lgo0q0f Joj:yf sfod ug]
hflvd Joj:yfkg k2ltsf]lj sf; df hf0 lb0g5 . ; fy} /fh:j cg; Gwfg
ljefusf]cg; Gwfg lfdtdf lj sf; ul/g5 . d0qfnodf :yflkt cgludg
0sf00f0{ clwsf/ ; Dk0g u/L /fh:j rxfj6 lgo0q0f sf00f ; zQm
jgf0g5 .

/fh:j kzf; gdf sfo0t hgzlQmsf] sfo0{pk]0ffdf clej [4 ug{5flgPsf
s]l sf0f0x?df k/lif0fsf]?kdf sfo0{Dkfbgdf cfwl/t k]; fxg k4tl
nfu"ug]Joj:yf ldnfPsf]5' .

/fh:j sf glt0f ul/Psf]; wf/, s/sf b/x?df ul/Psf]kl/j t0 / kzf; lgs
; wf/af6 ?= \$ cj{%% s/f0 !@ nfv *(xhf/ /fh:j kl/rfng xg u0{vb
?=& cj{() s/f0 G0g xg hfg5 .

Joo ljj/0f cg; f/ G0g xg hfg]?= !& cj{() s/f0 cftl/s C0faf6
p7f0g]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 .

; efdv dxfl]o,

d]h] dfly kltt u/]f ah0sf glt tyf sfo0mdx?sf] sf0f]ogaf6
cy0G0sf]kg]g00f xg u0{pRr tyf lbuf]cfly0 a[4sfnl0 cfwf/lznf
tof/ xg] nufgl a9g hfg] u]dl0f nufgl0f a[4 e0{u/la tyf lj k0g ju0sf]
; fwgdf kx0 tyf /f]huf/L a9g]ck]ff u/]5' . ; fy} ah0n]lnPsf
gltx?sf] sf0f]ogaf6 vl:sPsf]cfly0 kl/; 'rsx? ; sf/fl0ds xg u0{
; dli0ut cfly0 ; 0thg sfod ug{; 3fp kl0g]lj Zjf; lnPsf]5' .

cfufdl cfly\$ jif\$]cfly\$ a[4b/ tyf dNo:kmIt af/] dñ]z?d}k|fKOf
ul/; s\$]5'. cfufdl jif{; s|rt dbf kbf0 !@% k|tzt / lj:t[dbf
kbf0 !\$=! k|tzt /xg]cgdfg 5 .

cfly\$ jif{ @)^!.^@ sf] oyfy{ @)^.# sf] ; zflwt tyf dly\$ aif{
@)^.#.\$ sf]cgdfgt cfo-Joosf]lj j/Of cg; rlx?df k|tt ul/Psf\$.
bft[; dbfo Pj +cGt/fi60 u}-; /sf/L ; yfx?af6 gkfn ; /sf/nf0{ k|t
xg]k|lj lws ; xfotf ; DaGwl ; Hfkt lj j/Of 5\$}k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

gkfn /fi6«a\$ñ]; /sf/sf]lj Q glt; u ; dgj o /fvl dñ} gllt thdf u/
sfof]j ogdf Nofpg\$.

cfufdl cfly\$ aif\$] cfo-Joosf] lj j/Of thdf ug] qmddf ljleG
dfWodaf6 ; xofu k}ofpg' xg]k|tlgw; ef / /fi60; efsf dfgglo ; b:ox?,
gkfn pBfu j f|ofHo dx; 3 nufotsf ljleG cfBflus tyf Jofj ; flos
; 3; yfsf k|tlglwx?, k}flj bX? / gful/sx?k|t s[1tf 1fkg ub\$'.

; Ddfgglo k|f|gdGqlaf6 xfn}; DkGg ePsf]ef/t eD0faf6 lãklfo cfk; l
lxt / gkfn\$]; fdlhs-cfly\$ lj sf; df yk ofubfg klg]lj Zjf; InPsf]
5'. ef/t ; /sf/n]gkfn ; /sf/k|t b}fPsf]; Ddfg / lj sf; k|tsf]pRr
rf; f|k|t xflb\$ s[1tf k\$6 ub\$'.

gkfn\$]; fdlhs-cfly\$ lj sf; sf kof; df lg/Gt/ ; xofu k}ofpb}cfPsf
ldq/fi6«Pj +bft[; dbfok|t gkfn ; /sf/sf]tkmf6 d xflb\$ s[1tf k\$6
ub\$' . ; fy; cfufdl lbgdf ; d; gkfn\$] lj sf; snflu ldq/fi6«Pj d\
bft[dbfoaf6 lg/Gt/?kdf ; xofu k|t xg]ck]ff u/\$]5'.

; Ddfgglo ; efdv dxfllo,

k|tlglw; efsf dfgglo ; b:ox?, /fhg]ts bnsf k|tlglw, ljleG ; 3
; u7g tyf gful/s ; dfhsf k|tlglwx?af6 hgtfsf cfjZostfx?af/
p7f0Psf dfux?nf0{oyfzSo ; Dafwg ug]kof; u/\$]5'. tyflk, ; fwgsf]
sdn]cyGqlsf]x]; otn]dñ]OR5f ubfub}klg dfgglo ; f+b ldqx? Pj d\
c6o ; dbfoaf6 dvl/t ePsf hgtfsf hNbf-aNbf sltko dfunf0{; d}g
g; sl ux]x}osf ; fy of]ah} thdf u/\$]5' . ; fwgsf]cej nufotsf
sf/Ofn]; Dafwg ug{g; s\$] k|fx?k|t bWw JoQm ug{rfxG5'.

cñodf, dñ] o; ah}sf] sfof]jogaf6 hgcfbñ]hgdfknt dvl/t
hgcf\$fnf0{ dt?k lbb}; dtfdhs cyGqlsf] dfWodaf6 gofF; dfj zl
gkfn\$]lgdf]cfwf/zlnf tof/ kfg]km{s}l g s}l ofubfg klg\$ eGg]
lj Zjf; InPsf]5'. o; sf]; km sfof]jogsf]flu ; Dkof{gkfnl hgtfaf6
; xofu k|t xg\$ eGg]ck]ff /fv\$]5'.

ho gkfn .

Annexes