

Table 6.1 : Direction of Foreign Trade

Rs. in ten million

Description	Fiscal Year											
	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
Export F.O.B.	118.58	116.47	104.62	129.68	115.05	160.87	149.15	113.20	170.39	274.06	1707.80	301.14
India	89.37	77.96	49.81	65.01	52.09	99.24	99.44	84.33	116.07	160.17	1524.11	132.26
Other countries	29.21	38.51	54.81	64.67	62.96	61.63	49.71	28.87	54.32	113.89	183.69	168.88
Import C.I.F.	198.17	200.80	246.96	288.47	348.01	442.82	493.03	631.40	651.43	774.21	934.12	1090.52
India	122.71	134.35	153.41	158.17	178.64	217.92	228.09	249.96	305.80	389.58	397.09	426.20
Other countries	75.46	66.45	93.55	130.30	169.37	224.90	264.94	381.44	345.63	384.63	537.03	664.32
Trade Balance	-79.59	-84.33	-142.34	-158.79	-232.96	-281.95	-343.88	-518.20	-481.04	-500.15	-626.32	-791.38
India	-33.34	-56.39	-103.60	-93.16	-126.55	-118.66	-128.65	-165.64	-189.73	-229.41	-272.98	-295.94
Other countries	-46.25	-27.94	-38.74	-65.63	-106.41	-163.29	-215.23	-352.56	-291.31	-270.74	-353.34	-495.44
Total volume of Trade	316.75	317.27	351.58	418.15	463.06	603.69	642.18	744.60	821.82	1048.27	1241.92	1389.76
India	212.08	212.31	203.22	223.18	230.73	317.16	327.53	334.29	421.87	549.75	521.20	556.56
Other countries	104.67	104.96	148.36	194.97	232.33	286.53	314.65	410.31	399.95	498.52	720.72	833.20
Share in Total Trade %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
India	67.0	66.9	57.8	53.4	49.8	52.5	51.0	44.9	51.3	52.4	42.0	40.0
Other countries	33.0	33.1	42.2	46.6	50.2	47.5	49.0	55.1	48.7	47.6	58.0	60.0

Cont...

Table 6.2 : Commodity Trade by SITC Group

Rs. in ten million

SITC Group	Fiscal Year											
	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
Export	118.58	116.48	104.61	129.67	115.05	160.86	149.15	113.20	170.38	274.06	307.80	319.15
Food & live Animals	80.40	59.95	40.53	48.88	30.65	58.87	73.59	32.77	58.41	99.21	83.56	70.37
Tobacco & Beverage	0.40	1.23	1.12	1.36	0.26	1.54	1.84	1.33	0.53	0.5	0.02	0.35
Crude Materials & Inedibles	22.63	37.78	44.12	49.17	46.96	56.16	39.73	33.64	37.27	48.68	41.29	49.11
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	0.17	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.33	0.1	0.02	0.02
Animals & Vegetable Oil & Fats	0.18	0.53	0.60	1.65	2.04	3.78	4.40	4.22	6.76	5.71	6.13	11.71
Chemicals & Drugs	0.93	1.06	0.36	0.08	0.13	0.39	0.15	0.18	0.63	0.12	0.25	0.20
Classified by Materials	10.47	12.39	12.33	22.91	29.18	25.43	22.54	35.73	58.16	64.91	89.99	100.96
Machinery & Transport Equipment	0.37	0.16	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.18	0.91	0.79	2.44	3.37	3.86	0.26
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.30	2.78	5.12	5.24	5.40	14.30	5.81	4.46	5.77	51.34	82.65	86.15
Not Classified	0.73	0.55	0.14	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.08	0.01	0.08	0.12	0.03	0.02
Import	198.17	200.78	246.96	288.47	348.01	442.82	463.00	631.40	651.16	774.21	934.12	1090.53
Food & live Animals	29.11	24.93	32.31	29.20	41.29	60.12	61.92	92.47	72.84	78.29	97.11	102.89
Tobacco & Beverage	4.24	2.00	4.42	3.57	2.59	2.48	3.53	6.25	7.18	7.94	11.29	14.40
Crude Materials & Inedibles	8.87	3.64	5.31	6.14	10.09	11.55	14.26	20.63	26.62	42.45	39.3	65.72
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	21.17	24.90	25.04	23.24	40.97	58.36	57.93	70.19	74.92	91.88	105.4	92.95
Animals & Vegetable Oil & Fats	0.74	0.83	3.08	2.24	2.60	9.25	6.43	6.63	7.85	12.27	10.19	17.59
Chemical & Drugs	19.01	22.45	25.49	29.75	39.67	52.73	59.92	64.60	69.84	90.8	117.02	128.76
Classified by Materials	54.59	66.06	81.92	108.47	108.99	125.92	155.55	193.68	180.19	237.69	275.95	322.68
Machinery & Transport Equipment	41.34	37.55	48.31	57.47	71.97	80.29	59.20	118.09	165.12	167.14	213.47	278.41
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	16.84	14.58	20.10	27.50	28.83	40.76	43.02	58.43	46.60	45.06	63.72	66.40
Not Classified	2.26	3.84	0.98	0.89	1.01	1.36	1.24	0.43	0.00	0.69	0.67	0.73

Cont..

SITC Group	Fiscal Year											
	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99
Export	411.46	429.53	510.62	738.75	1370.58	1726.65	1929.34	1763.92	1988.11	2263.65	2751.35	3567.63
Food & live Animals	80.44	57.76	61.60	98.65	194.16	186.29	116.34	156.27	194.66	266.17	312.32	372.45
Tobacco & Beverage	1.01	0.66	0.41	1.12	1.30	1.32	1.28	1.13	0.97	1.49	2.28	5.00
Crude Materials & Inedibles	51.37	24.99	23.86	31.21	43.74	53.18	43.24	48.55	76.87	66.35	48.71	46.99
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	0.08	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.13	0.14	2.09	0.05
Animals & Vegetable Oil & Fats	17.15	10.03	2.01	20.19	16.03	17.64	13.84	21.41	25.13	31.26	213.63	359.72
Chemicals & Drugs	1.26	2.60	1.09	1.77	1.96	2.87	21.21	30.23	64.04	135.34	196.85	280.40
Classified by Materials	160.16	198.26	264.31	431.23	755.72	1029.83	1091.26	926.03	1045.57	1102.86	1163.71	1353.96
Machinery & Transport Equipment	0.05	0.58	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.64	3.71	3.52	5.96	5.80	9.78
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	99.69	134.65	157.33	154.57	357.64	435.23	641.51	576.58	577.22	654.03	805.96	1139.28
Not Classified	0.25	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.02	0.01	-	0.05	0.00	0.00
Import	1386.96	1625.37	1832.49	2322.63	3194.00	3920.56	5157.08	6367.95	7445.45	9355.34	8900.20	8752.53
Food & live Animals	152.37	132.26	160.77	182.05	294.75	302.47	408.48	446.40	478.58	540.05	492.90	761.95
Tobacco & Beverage	17.22	19.71	22.66	25.70	28.83	46.93	36.76	50.09	50.86	59.07	79.95	84.61
Crude Materials & Inedibles	103.68	118.27	157.11	201.34	341.57	397.70	312.23	334.79	486.59	548.71	697.62	624.67
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	104.99	111.66	151.55	227.83	364.47	383.41	483.70	471.71	554.93	716.03	953.73	873.75
Animals & Vegetable Oil & Fats	35.26	34.27	47.63	74.17	80.18	108.51	145.72	205.60	283.09	232.76	202.58	332.90
Chemical & Drugs	149.54	153.26	282.39	305.11	461.53	526.50	554.14	719.32	868.68	850.42	1107.73	1247.64
Classified by Materials	335.92	467.10	506.50	595.08	859.99	1163.31	1914.74	2530.06	2812.97	4474.19	3260.16	2563.80
Machinery & Transport Equipment	414.37	484.70	379.04	599.08	589.25	770.17	1003.75	1302.76	1530.11	1379.49	1673.47	1806.37
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	72.91	103.66	124.78	112.07	154.76	218.59	288.45	305.72	379.46	401.64	397.40	430.24
Not Classified	0.70	0.48	0.06	0.20	18.67	2.97	9.11	1.50	0.18	152.98	34.66	26.60

Cont..

SITC Group	Fiscal Year										First Eight Months	
	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09	2009/10**
Export	4982.27	5555.18	4694.48	4993.06	5391.07	5870.57	6023.41	5938.32	5926.65	6769.75	4393.49	4040.68
Food & live Animals	424.04	477.66	509.42	610.09	627.69	699.35	719.20	705.58	1316.49	1914.53	1239.05	912.90
Tobacco & Beverage	11.72	7.56	14.57	13.87	5.52	3.16	2.50	2.33	2.43	35.42	33.63	1.77
Crude Materials & Inedibles	56.13	75.11	62.45	80.01	71.43	88.16	122.34	136.80	135.07	197.31	104.81	151.40
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	0.22	0.13	0.16	0.55	1.45	0.42	0.32	0.00	0.00	4.17	4.17	0.00
Animals & Vegetable Oil & Fats	322.97	410.17	742.14	427.87	337.57	507.03	428.46	445.49	206.20	36.29	24.95	17.83
Chemicals & Drugs	393.32	404.17	330.83	327.9	386.59	367.76	368.69	409.16	282.35	308.73	225.64	104.07
Classified by Materials	1583.87	1890.93	1739.49	1779.47	2360.17	2859.06	2853.30	3041.22	2964.33	2824.16	1753.33	2180.38
Machinery & Transport Equipment	39.08	24.36	36.49	20.82	61.95	20.76	120.19	124.09	91.29	62.53	53.59	35.38
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2150.92	2265.09	1258.93	1728.15	1538.01	1323.96	1408.16	1073.65	928.17	1385.97	953.68	636.80
Not Classified	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.33	0.69	0.91	0.25	0.00	0.32	0.64	0.64	0.15
Import	10850.49	11568.72	10738.90	12435.21	13627.71	14947.36	17378.03	19469.46	22193.78	28446.96	17628.68	25373.91
Food & live Animals	1083.90	599.44	633.32	937.05	855.40	982.07	1329.87	1289.59	1583.83	2047.11	1143.59	1539.33
Tobacco & Beverage	90.65	90.61	71.71	79.22	102.68	101.56	116.18	95.79	123.83	141.28	73.96	185.84
Crude Materials & Inedibles	701.24	755.96	671.27	847.93	1055.06	1120.7	1056.23	882.93	836.51	1254.30	660.58	1296.55
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	909.79	1126.92	1522.23	1994.41	2190.41	2992.73	3644.70	3636.20	4396.85	4529.37	3050.46	3207.04
Animals & Vegetable Oil & Fats	444.60	558.92	788.75	775.05	863.44	601.63	1019.66	1213.76	939.91	900.43	550.47	561.67
Chemical & Drugs	1447.42	1294.19	1238.09	1431.95	1654.49	1917.97	2475.02	2699.59	2686.33	3157.99	2112.59	2492.82
Classified by Materials	3442.00	4118.80	3288.91	3488.82	3651.05	3704.74	4060.05	4814.53	5744.84	7607.00	4648.50	8870.05
Machinery & Transport Equipment	2054.79	2302.78	1951.38	2070.21	2569.42	2626.21	2619.46	3635.74	4800.64	6800.95	4023.94	5738.46
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	668.28	721.02	567.03	658.27	510.38	755.18	1041.78	1175.50	1072.62	1997.73	1356.35	1480.63
Not Classified	6.82	0.08	6.21	152.30	175.38	144.57	15.08	25.83	8.42	10.80	8.24	1.52

* Provisional

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank

Table 6.3(A) : Export of Major Commodities to India

Rs. in ten million

Description	Fiscal Year												
	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
Timber	28.32	5.41	10.34	14.67	17.67	13.61	22.62	8.72	2.88	1.79	2.57	-	-
Rice (Husked)	11.67	49.54	34.30	4.65	1.33	0.29	11.76	13.65	1.13	7.57	25.00	9.32	1.44
Maize	-	-	0.14	0.47	0.49	0.27	2.45	2.61	0.30	0.04	1.09	-	-
Mustard & Linseeds	2.94	4.03	3.11	0.45	-	-	-	-	-	7.55	2.57	5.82	10.31
Herbs	0.22	0.28	0.63	0.65	0.52	1.35	1.65	0.64	0.59	0.80	2.79	1.66	0.81
Ghee	5.20	6.05	3.58	3.32	4.60	2.12	5.40	2.62	3.68	4.58	3.94	4.71	4.66
Dried Ginger	2.90	1.50	2.73	1.61	1.42	0.86	1.08	1.53	1.93	3.71	3.87	3.03	3.52
Pulses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.11	3.43
Kutch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.36	10.87
Live Animals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.38	11.62
Flour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.78	0.11
Ginger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	2.23
Oil Cake	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.11	5.76
Catechu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.92	1.12
Rice bran Oil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.09	4.40
Salseed Oil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.05	1.69
Raw Jute	-	-	-	-	0.21	1.29	4.64	4.34	8.55	3.65	4.39	0.23	1.45
Jute Cutting	-	-	-	-	0.32	0.75	1.77	1.82	0.52	0.12	-	-	0.05
Jute Goods	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.83	1.03	8.10	17.97	21.21	26.00	16.74	16.40
Hessian	-	-	-	-	0.62	0.65	0.36	2.71	7.91	9.17	11.71	7.82	9.10
Sacking	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.03	0.59	4.98	8.80	8.99	8.56	5.79	4.06
Twins	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.15	0.08	0.41	1.26	3.05	5.73	3.13	3.24
Total	51.25	66.81	54.83	25.82	27.38	21.37	52.40	44.03	37.55	51.02	72.22	75.71	79.87
Other	23.42	22.56	23.13	23.99	37.63	30.72	46.84	55.41	47.05	65.05	87.95	48.40	50.39
Grand Total	74.67	89.37	77.96	49.81	65.01	52.09	99.24	99.44	84.60	116.07	160.17	124.11	130.26

Cont..

Description	Fiscal Year													
	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01
Timber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rice (Husked)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.80	7.41	0.00	1.66
Maize	-	0.13	0.01	0.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.44	0.01	0.01	0.00
Mustard & Linseeds	14.13	5.08	0.37	0.58	7.27	14.96	9.13	6.48	4.80	3.52	0.95	1.92	2.93	3.79
Herbs	1.64	1.37	0.45	2.13	2.24	2.40	2.81	4.17	4.05	5.26	5.09	3.14	6.12	7.15
Ghee	4.67	4.99	0.78	2.76	2.26	4.36	4.65	4.96	3.54	9.00	16.70	3.92	3.76	47.07
Dried Ginger	3.73	3.03	0.99	2.94	2.19	3.07	2.31	7.69	4.72	4.65	4.15	4.11	5.95	6.10
Pulses	12.31	5.18	0.27	7.70	1.43	0.63	18.30	40.15	31.47	51.07	19.88	28.12	96.97	71.35
Kutch	10.54	4.36	-	0.58	1.01	0.56	0.48	0.32	0.42	0.62	0.74	1.13	1.02	1.26
Live Animals	16.25	12.61	7.31	17.81	15.86	15.29	17.34	18.12	17.63	18.34	16.32	5.41	7.19	4.58
Flour	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.45	0.17	-	-	-	0.03	0.39	0.83	1.34	0.00	6.08
Ginger	3.41	3.05	2.92	7.34	8.46	7.39	7.38	9.09	13.73	14.07	16.72	15.17	16.15	16.18
Oil Cake	5.75	4.90	2.26	7.81	6.77	9.97	11.00	10.56	10.34	10.41	12.44	16.50	22.24	21.28
Catechu	0.90	0.33	1.10	9.31	10.10	4.65	0.46	0.75	2.71	5.54	6.97	11.73	19.93	15.00
Rice bran Oil	7.90	5.32	0.51	13.64	9.40	12.03	9.95	12.12	12.93	10.62	9.54	10.67	4.50	12.47
Salseed Oil	5.69	3.58	0.00	3.39	-	0.25	-	4.75	0.01	0.04	-	0.37	5.19	0.00
Raw Jute	4.41	3.65	11.75	0.57	-	4.42	4.00	8.60	3.30	0.32	0.50	0.01	0.00	11.36
Jute Cutting	0.86	1.05	-	-	0.05	-	0.05	0.01	0.28	0.33	0.14	-	0.01	0.11
Jute Goods	18.87	13.40	0.45	27.23	19.14	17.64	24.20	23.11	45.32	56.51	72.02	87.17	110.39	129.42
Hessian	8.49	5.85	0.22	10.52	7.22	6.78	7.20	1.53	7.61	6.92	15.55	15.32	10.39	5.05
Sacking	6.84	4.66	0.06	7.80	2.95	1.12	2.41	0.02	2.84	7.49	26.73	29.84	40.32	54.04
Twins	3.54	2.89	0.17	8.91	8.97	9.74	14.59	21.56	34.87	42.10	29.74	42.01	59.68	70.33
Total	111.08	72.04	29.19	104.82	86.35	97.62	112.06	150.88	155.28	190.69	184.23	198.13	302.36	354.86
Other	45.70	31.45	31.06	50.40	58.65	64.55	128.83	161.55	212.98	331.93	695.21	1054.94	1819.71	2248.16
Grand Total	156.78	103.49	60.25	155.22	145.00	162.17	240.89	312.43	368.26	522.62	879.44	1253.07	2122.07	2603.02

Cont..

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank

Table 6.3(B) : Export of Major Commodities to India

Rs. in ten million

Description	Fiscal Year								First Eight Months	
	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09	2009/10*
Rice (Husked)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.99	8.99	0.02
Maize	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Mustard & Linseeds	1.02	4.67	3.76	4.43	4.75	2.33	3.51	2.17	5.32	1.14
Herbs	8.41	11.19	9.15	13.24	13.35	10.56	14.86	20.66	9.50	12.48
Ghee	6.00	5.46	7.65	8.31	10.30	11.09	10.17	10.64	6.66	6.96
Dried Ginger	8.05	10.84	7.80	8.01	6.22	4.96	5.40	6.80	4.64	4.15
Pulses	100.57	88.04	57.91	66.71	64.32	30.69	31.48	38.16	32.73	1.06
Kutch	0.88	1.12	1.32	1.41	4.21	0.63	0.85	5.08	3.71	1.81
Live Animals	5.62	6.25	5.51	5.60	5.80	2.17	5.22	2.44	1.68	3.07
Flour	4.44	0.71	3.22	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.35	8.24	8.23	1.49
Ginger	20.79	31.54	28.71	16.10	27.52	54.13	54.32	33.51	25.86	28.25
Oil Cake	30.26	31.11	32.41	31.71	29.16	31.81	40.50	53.27	32.39	33.78
Catechu	18.04	14.54	16.25	43.87	38.24	54.28	54.37	121.71	61.50	107.22
Rice Bran Oil	9.06	21.00	19.47	19.90	11.26	17.83	19.65	14.33	5.50	8.22
Salseed Oil	0.16	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06
Raw Jute	0.83	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.16	3.11	14.63	0.48	6.45
Jute Cutting	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	4.82	0.00	1.08	5.67	0.00	48.84
Jute Goods	163.01	189.90	188.26	269.35	263.68	275.68	258.25	128.25	55.95	55.95
a) Hessian	4.47	4.42	14.35	18.61	46.45	37.51	52.88	20.71	12.92	28.53
b) Sacking	60.92	85.59	105.65	145.62	126.54	140.86	121.99	45.88	12.54	136.69
c) Twines	97.62	99.89	68.26	105.12	90.69	97.31	83.38	61.66	30.49	21.55
Cardamom	35.99	46.96	45.10	60.70	60.81	84.81	103.48	121.60	72.67	103.54
Noodles	22.70	30.97	25.97	36.93	41.47	23.74	52.29	80.32	52.37	42.49
Cattlefeed	21.50	40.59	55.09	54.74	45.46	8.09	17.69	35.05	24.74	8.05
Tooth Paste	160.67	100.28	147.88	128.30	73.08	66.34	47.56	81.32	44.84	41.37
Polyster Yarn	5.65	5.96	10.90	189.63	347.63	224.10	261.80	249.98	135.57	247.63
Medicine (Ayurvedic)	58.34	74.31	28.99	19.75	30.11	15.63	13.21	59.10	12.58	16.01
Soap	52.89	46.92	53.96	36.80	36.36	50.27	42.42	59.10	37.44	26.71
Veg. Ghee	708.14	381.23	295.90	463.59	386.17	413.65	213.23	0.91	0.42	0.00
Pashmina	63.73	47.56	37.31	34.15	21.07	4.83	4.40	6.59	3.91	5.10
Thread	84.69	123.52	163.74	221.37	189.83	405.59	413.48	252.54	210.20	187.92
Copper wire Rod	262.05	35.66	20.08	53.01	30.58	20.60	61.74	57.18	48.55	54.47
M.S. Pipe	41.04	54.82	85.18	31.66	10.57	76.19	97.95	57.12	5.67	39.05
Plastic Utensils	77.09	80.77	119.24	136.16	80.83	41.51	30.26	51.34	45.39	0.23
Zinc Sheet	1.33	97.06	278.53	307.03	240.90	357.99	441.69	282.17	228.43	156.71
G.I. Pipe	16.59	35.72	55.63	42.40	51.93	12.78	24.27	109.84	67.55	39.87
Textiles	56.25	87.82	178.05	299.66	215.46	305.69	211.48	319.35	153.33	201.73
Juice	45.29	60.01	78.68	109.13	113.96	159.13	183.64	195.22	108.99	106.98
Chemical	8.73	14.85	61.00	140.75	105.75	95.02	27.57	29.01	24.58	1.51
Total	2099.81	1781.57	2122.74	2854.57	2565.65	2862.28	2751.29	2522.29	1540.37	1731.15
Others	695.81	861.43	954.97	1037.12	1505.82	1310.60	1104.28	1578.30	1133.94	865.29
Grand Total	2795.62	2643.00	3077.71	3891.69	4071.47	4172.88	3855.57	4100.59	2674.31	2596.44

* Provisional

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank

Table 6.4 : Export of Major Commodities to Other Countries

Rs. in ten million

Description	Fiscal Year												
	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
Raw Jute	4.59	6.45	10.03	17.00	15.86	11.96	9.47	6.26	1.37	-	-	-	-
Jute Products	3.43	5.62	5.86	6.32	12.48	11.50	2.86	0.15	-	-	-	-	-
Pulses	0.80	2.83	1.85	-	2.01	8.19	4.01	5.82	0.30	0.60	10.86	24.04	10.06
Rice	0.38	-	-	13.85	24.39	3.94	-	8.61	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed	0.60	1.57	0.40	0.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil cake	-	0.14	1.82	0.81	1.12	0.35	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice Bran	-	0.24	0.31	0.71	-	-	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turmeric	-	0.04	0.11	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cardmom Large	0.67	1.88	1.33	1.19	2.22	1.64	1.80	0.74	0.58	0.65	1.46	2.57	4.33
Dried ginger	0.53	1.01	0.57	0.75	0.25	0.15	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical Hobs	0.99	0.63	0.58	0.55	0.44	0.15	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.01
Catechu	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.16	0.29	0.39	0.30	0.19	0.09	0.36	0.19	0.24	0.18
Bristle	0.23	0.31	0.32	0.22	0.16	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen goods	0.67	0.28	0.39	0.50	0.55	0.67	1.02	0.51	0.48	0.39	0.46	0.38	0.53
Nepalese paper and paper products	0.29	0.23	0.12	0.45	0.54	0.25	4.62	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.02	0.11
Hides and Skins	0.60	2.49	5.51	7.63	12.89	21.16	13.74	9.33	9.51	15.56	24.29	23.32	16.10
Carpet (Hand knotted woolen)	0.79	0.93	2.79	2.39	4.58	5.54	6.50	8.40	13.78	26.54	24.94	37.64	62.75
Readymade garments	0.13	0.20	0.40	0.57	0.85	0.78	1.30	1.38	1.00	2.05	47.09	80.37	61.12
Handicrafts	1.75	1.27	2.05	3.43	4.15	4.30	10.02	1.22	0.94	1.26	1.27	1.84	3.24
Total	16.54	26.23	34.53	58.33	82.78	70.97	55.90	42.71	28.17	47.59	110.73	170.45	158.43
Others	0.12	0.40	1.80	1.80	2.17	7.09	4.51	3.52	0.80	0.35	3.16	13.24	10.45
Grand Total	16.66	26.63	36.33	60.13	84.95	78.06	60.41	46.23	28.97	47.94	113.89	183.69	168.88

Cont..

Description	Fiscal Year													
	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01
Pulses	0.40	4.60	20.88	16.99	114.43	104.30	16.43	5.54	34.87	52.83	85.83	91.57	8.71	50.11
Cardamon (Large)	2.00	1.49	0.56	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54	0.00	2.18
Medicinal Herbs	0.02	0.08	0.26	0.12	0.45	0.35	0.35	0.72	0.81	1.80	1.43	0.96	1.51	2.59
Catechu	0.14	0.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wollen Goods	0.90	1.68	2.32	2.19	4.68	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepalese Paper & Paper Products	0.11	0.18	-	-	-	1.99	2.54	5.02	4.73	6.64	8.27	12.15	16.84	19.67
Hides & Skins	16.54	16.12	28.39	21.06	21.80	24.36	22.26	41.65	38.76	28.85	41.73	27.05	18.19	65.84
Carpets (Hand Knotted Wollen)	122.37	163.40	231.85	373.30	704.81	959.42	953.41	771.81	816.39	888.00	848.53	980.20	984.21	859.23
Readymade Garments	91.66	111.78	139.92	135.03	325.45	393.03	594.32	513.93	537.48	595.50	701.54	970.19	1394.24	1312.47
Handicrafts	5.38	9.16	7.11	8.69	17.65	8.47	9.15	14.54	8.18	14.21	13.50	17.35	21.81	23.39
Total	239.52	308.65	431.29	557.38	1189.27	1491.92	1598.46	1353.23	1441.22	1587.83	1700.83	2100.01	2445.51	2335.48
Others	15.16	7.39	24.08	26.15	36.38	72.56	89.99	98.26	178.63	153.20	171.08	214.55	414.69	626.91
Grand Total	254.68	316.04	455.37	583.53	1225.65	1564.48	1688.45	1451.49	1619.85	1741.03	1871.91	2314.56	2860.20	2962.39

Cont..

Description	Fiscal Year								First Eight Months	
	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09	2009/10*
Pulses	21.60	21.49	28.07	10.65	19.17	48.85	145.84	624.71	392.55	283.00
Cardamon (Large)	7.15	12.54	23.14	20.53	10.92	12.96	6.50	6.39	1.60	4.05
Medicinal Herbs	2.54	3.33	4.83	5.47	1.90	4.35	9.79	41.20	26.13	18.83
Catechu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.11	0.00	0.00
Wollen Goods	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepalese Paper & Paper Products	20.05	26.20	27.96	23.98	25.70	19.06	34.71	36.12	19.71	42.70
Hides & Skins	46.47	22.73	30.90	23.58	31.04	27.91	24.87	5.82	22.27	21.18
Carpets (Hand Knotted Wollen)	621.25	532.00	567.75	586.87	583.87	560.02	504.82	573.55	370.19	262.35
Readymade Garments	783.30	1189.01	955.00	612.46	620.41	521.29	475.58	490.47	332.94	266.04
Handicrafts	23.38	35.21	62.64	64.42	43.09	25.02	19.40	107.78	45.13	77.38
Ornaments	27.41	34.77	36.87	36.32	28.24	32.54	26.94	26.24	21.68	11.34
Pasmina	124.50	115.76	106.41	104.98	157.78	93.10	64.34	152.69	95.39	94.58
Total	1677.65	1993.04	1843.57	1489.26	1522.12	1345.10	1312.79	2067.08	1327.59	1081.45
Others	221.21	357.02	469.79	489.62	429.82	420.33	758.29	602.08	391.59	362.79
Grand Total	1898.86	2350.06	2313.36	1978.88	1951.94	1765.43	2071.08	2669.16	1719.18	1444.24

* Provisional

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank

Table 6.5 : Import of Selected Commodities from India

Rs. in ten million

Particulars	Fiscal Year								First Eight Months	
	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09	2009/10*
Electrical Goods	80.06	99.75	110.63	112.95	156.13	236.52	358.73	394.25	202.41	380.93
Threads	75.70	110.58	100.39	110.63	216.69	315.88	305.63	259.72	152.66	201.79
Tobacco	59.72	53.43	65.99	59.11	59.96	64.63	73.22	106.16	59.24	110.32
Transport Equipments	425.91	385.78	494.82	513.31	521.37	979.87	1187.46	1615.86	878.40	1641.69
Medicine	298.04	322.57	334.09	369.16	438.90	444.25	543.41	655.81	403.70	504.16
Chemical Fertilizer	9.24	18.35	56.30	38.92	105.23	62.40	31.57	13.02	0.72	109.06
Cloths (cotton and others)	323.27	418.61	327.56	219.51	205.17	175.38	166.36	246.19	167.37	188.39
Vegetable	68.52	77.28	73.84	94.94	113.96	103.58	145.73	129.08	83.28	101.52
Cement	274.98	293.47	231.89	141.02	193.36	251.99	233.70	422.66	215.56	271.94
Paper	46.90	43.12	41.01	40.68	60.32	80.69	72.93	113.93	65.36	86.28
Horlicks & other milk products	39.92	50.88	42.83	36.06	57.19	107.31	44.53	86.02	42.69	45.33
Chemical liquids	104.16	190.66	256.36	340.19	328.14	259.09	271.98	278.46	176.69	210.99
Agricultural tools & spair parts	35.08	68.99	49.75	52.74	67.16	107.31	148.38	249.06	111.08	254.69
M.S. Ware Rod	83.41	93.93	133.93	148.00	106.52	141.87	259.53	248.74	189.95	462.02
M.S. billet	317.72	357.32	420.15	339.38	388.34	438.42	814.54	645.73	441.56	1007.24
Steel Plate	1.07	21.22	0.60	45.97	2.02	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Aluminum Ingut	26.17	30.46	54.00	44.32	25.99	42.46	65.47	51.96	33.87	80.92
Hot Rollsheets (in quail)	92.84	263.92	205.99	56.86	114.48	205.27	357.59	282.41	136.34	334.59
Clod Rollsheets (in quail)	114.87	139.28	333.29	408.45	79.77	207.96	400.58	703.85	475.79	429.67
Other mechninery spairparts	177.34	257.18	329.53	301.08	388.34	355.63	468.20	726.38	466.10	514.70
Petroleum Products	1390.61	1881.16	2016.95	2665.36	3365.72	3356.76	4081.57	4135.67	2791.55	2877.76
Other	1616.68	1914.48	2194.05	2728.91	3719.55	3649.69	4206.54	4878.80	2823.69	3926.80
Total	5662.21	7092.42	7873.95	8867.55	10714.31	11587.23	14237.65	16243.76	9918.01	13740.79

* Provisional

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank

Table 6.6 : Import of Selected Commodities from Other Countries

Rs. in ten million

Particulars	Fiscal Year								First Eight Months	
	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09	2009/10*
Gold	61.87	7.50	5.01	0.49	0.29	351.99	375.05	1657.46	893.89	3746.87
Silver	39.36	28.37	6.19	21.22	5.31	0.12	44.67	117.54	104.00	109.55
Petroleum products	40.22	29.04	29.11	21.56	54.88	57.22	52.30	95.57	75.81	104.61
Other Machinery & Parts	217.61	193.63	246.01	269.59	283.07	200.74	390.20	597.23	356.87	528.69
Electrical goods	157.21	144.38	161.63	132.64	287.27	296.58	394.52	824.16	517.90	435.54
Threads	187.13	145.61	197.75	99.83	161.08	125.68	139.58	217.30	122.46	156.98
Raw Wool	101.09	160.48	201.78	205.98	151.11	163.08	139.48	35.59	31.77	48.85
Transportation equipments	181.37	168.45	162.56	175.15	215.57	270.50	439.18	550.21	339.34	245.16
Medicine	68.09	61.93	58.31	70.12	110.81	153.69	126.30	311.73	197.60	196.67
Chemical Fertilizer	255.96	80.06	128.19	17.05	38.91	61.73	1.96	7.98	0.24	70.35
Paper	44.30	37.38	45.27	19.85	83.20	79.26	103.97	101.97	71.43	79.70
Computer parts	177.06	142.03	127.41	122.70	135.38	270.10	226.97	376.97	228.43	361.40
Aeroplane spare parts	98.67	99.62	230.11	98.05	107.13	146.28	104.99	202.04	116.93	176.54
Telecommunication accessories	106.57	235.88	248.39	186.07	172.05	95.41	497.94	406.44	258.72	543.98
Cloths (cotton & others)	181.61	203.20	275.21	176.80	285.43	245.57	196.66	292.73	200.66	87.28
Polithene granules	202.54	280.04	283.43	197.27	369.67	295.97	371.89	361.65	248.18	393.05
Crude Palm Oil	582.12	505.56	527.70	208.55	405.11	712.15	574.68	294.93	245.44	122.54
Crude Soyabean Oil	122.90	161.42	207.91	83.46	157.29	192.42	160.00	365.86	162.62	228.37
Copper Wire Rod, Scrape & Sheets	209.52	87.37	96.88	138.72	208.91	187.88	194.11	181.36	132.06	103.01
Raw Silk	12.50	5.59	5.07	5.73	10.76	2.54	0.55	4.10	2.02	0.00
Others	2028.99	2565.25	2509.84	3828.98	3420.49	3973.32	3421.12	5200.38	3404.30	3893.98
Total	5076.69	5342.79	5753.76	6079.81	6663.72	7882.23	7956.12	12203.20	7710.67	11633.12

* Provisional

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank

Table 6.7 : Income and Expenditure of Convertible Foreign Exchange

Rs. in ten million

Description	Fiscal Year												
	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
Income	56.47	86.09	109.56	146.25	184.82	237.11	265.20	228.86	226.13	284.68	372.03	578.97	654.00
- Services	29.91	35.45	44.79	57.05	64.55	81.12	100.12	92.60	94.48	95.13	112.14	128.69	181.64
Gorkha Remittances	9.07	9.77	12.54	12.00	14.63	15.02	21.68	20.55	29.26	28.01	27.54	34.67	47.87
Tourist's Expenditure	12.07	18.99	24.41	34.25	40.68	51.88	61.68	49.38	49.11	58.57	72.49	86.38	120.81
Intrest on Investment Abroad	8.77	6.69	7.83	10.80	9.24	14.22	16.76	22.67	16.11	8.55	12.11	7.64	12.96
- Merchandise Export	15.14	29.69	38.57	55.76	51.80	71.78	64.20	51.35	30.51	42.70	91.67	207.23	162.42
- Diplomatic Mission	2.24	2.79	5.42	10.48	10.50	15.93	26.37	19.66	12.86	22.94	15.74	33.33	59.35
- Foreign Aid	2.65	13.22	16.10	21.12	54.22	62.34	62.28	56.33	79.87	115.07	140.24	181.46	215.07
- Miscellaneous	6.53	4.94	4.68	1.84	3.75	5.94	12.23	8.92	8.41	8.84	12.24	28.26	35.52
Expenditures	90.34	61.35	64.92	172.46	164.16	242.15	270.73	216.62	308.48	278.08	389.31	589.62	748.04
- Services	7.99	9.81	8.24	16.34	14.32	13.16	14.33	21.08	34.28	41.83	54.88	116.83	94.04
Amortization	1.75	1.23	2.22	8.08	3.36	4.68	6.18	10.61	16.81	20.40	17.50	41.06	58.61
Others	6.24	8.58	6.02	8.26	10.96	8.48	8.15	10.47	17.47	21.43	37.37	75.77	35.43
- Merchandise Import	56.78	43.54	52.13	74.30	90.93	121.81	186.85	184.95	265.09	222.21	320.16	441.83	498.19
- Diplomatic Missions	1.60	1.82	1.89	2.86	3.51	3.96	5.13	5.41	6.18	9.54	6.55	9.19	9.18
- Miscellaneous	23.97	6.18	2.66	78.96	55.40	103.22	64.42	5.18	2.93	4.50	7.72	21.77	24.05
Surplus or Deficit (-)	-33.87	24.74	44.64	-26.21	20.66	-5.04	-5.53	12.24	-82.35	6.60	-17.25	-10.65	28.54

Cont..

Description	Fiscal Year													
	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01
Income	920.70	1115.08	1336.27	1646.58	2505.60	2732.34	3616.08	3910.34	3745.98	3828.04	4498.39	5793.98	6425.00	8982.32
- Services	225.31	287.99	277.78	334.31	467.51	463.21	645.76	934.37	852.64	845.92	1081.72	1522.58	1583.65	1852.05
Gorkha Remittances	58.98	60.21	67.68	54.96	42.36	54.97	22.30	184.29	71.60	97.99	128.59	162.70	128.82	355.75
Tourist's Expenditure	141.51	185.65	154.17	199.38	309.07	261.51	481.97	589.62	660.59	615.88	785.09	1158.42	1169.10	1196.92
Intrest on Investment Abroad	24.82	42.13	55.93	79.97	116.08	146.73	141.49	160.46	120.45	132.05	168.04	201.46	285.73	299.38
- Merchandise Export	234.85	300.52	423.99	576.34	1002.06	1038.95	1603.32	1562.45	1471.94	1560.39	1635.53	1876.66	2372.44	2978.97
- Diplomatic Mission	122.35	152.70	181.86	182.99	290.32	580.53	470.78	468.97	298.90	236.29	437.44	832.73	624.77	725.44
- Foreign Aid	275.39	303.71	364.59	387.76	371.26	518.86	447.46	441.93	794.34	892.15	986.84	851.84	1107.24	2345.90
- Miscellaneous	62.80	70.16	88.05	165.18	374.45	130.79	448.76	502.62	328.16	293.29	356.86	710.17	736.90	1079.96
Expenditures	734.54	846.39	1144.68	1119.71	1888.50	2149.68	2978.92	3551.06	3346.33	3482.15	3991.23	4516.43	5306.60	8256.03
- Services	111.48	193.02	210.05	256.90	601.25	686.99	822.12	1085.82	1133.60	1018.81	982.00	831.86	1063.65	1383.95
Amortization	64.42	106.32	114.32	131.80	221.48	258.24	326.31	498.37	377.22	387.06	449.64	522.78	577.63	647.63
Others	47.06	86.70	95.73	125.10	379.77	428.75	495.81	587.45	756.38	631.75	532.36	309.08	486.02	736.32
- Merchandise Import	587.19	587.60	871.08	774.59	834.91	1125.53	1863.85	2152.73	2136.15	2409.97	2959.00	3418.59	4115.22	6656.90
- Diplomatic Missions	10.91	14.00	14.15	16.72	5.92	6.10	20.43	23.85	47.84	29.81	36.11	112.89	60.47	50.76
- Miscellaneous	24.96	51.77	49.40	71.50	446.42	331.06	272.52	288.66	28.74	23.56	14.12	153.09	67.26	164.42
Surplus or Deficit (-)	186.16	268.69	191.59	526.87	617.10	582.66	637.16	359.28	399.65	345.89	507.16	1277.55	1118.40	726.29

Cont..

Description	Fiscal Year								First Eight Months	
	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09	2009/10*
Income	7615.34	9868.25	12064.30	12326.84	15729.75	17996.76	23692.71	32439.19	14982.55	17255.03
- Services	1412.27	1726.49	1904.77	2011.18	2175.70	2537.48	3444.33	4299.24	1747.74	2055.71
Gorkha Remittances	433.42	422.14	446.50	501.28	523.11	585.63	707.14	275.31	80.39	323.22
Tourist's Expenditure	779.84	1036.94	1233.74	1181.48	1171.09	1264.58	2033.99	3458.98	1398.28	1511.12
Intrest on Investment Abroad	199.01	267.41	224.53	328.42	481.50	687.27	703.20	564.95	269.07	221.36
- Merchandise Export	1831.10	2257.89	2249.00	2085.19	2173.85	2236.68	2866.32	4049.65	2029.98	2389.82
- Diplomatic Mission	966.39	466.19	424.18	350.52	528.16	779.40	1072.63	1318.82	917.09	312.74
- Foreign Aid	1896.83	1298.82	1982.30	2039.75	1671.35	1662.23	2364.24	2819.79	1260.19	1684.17
- Miscellaneous	1508.75	4118.86	5504.05	5840.20	9180.69	10780.97	13945.19	19951.69	9027.56	10812.59
Expenditures	7110.58	8142.01	9867.71	10865.57	13518.50	16547.14	23340.27	28630.47	13764.98	17450.85
- Services	1464.34	1676.36	1483.75	1973.51	2178.885	2601.26	2528.75	3236.82	1778.84	1626.20
Amortization	691.53	730.24	684.73	737.47	712.425	848.13	911.72	1124.88	529.26	565.81
Others	772.81	946.12	799.02	1236.04	1466.46	1753.12	1617.03	2111.94	1249.58	1060.39
- Merchandise Import	5279.14	6429.67	7149.49	6308.67	6768.438	7488.18	9372.72	13293.12	6473.09	7633.38
- Diplomatic Missions	46.39	21.17	71.65	62.15	64.97	40.34	60.08	96.47	52.08	62.59
- Miscellaneous	320.71	14.81	1162.82	2521.24	4506.204	6417.36	11378.72	12004.07	5460.97	8128.69
Surplus or Deficit (-)	504.76	1726.24	2196.59	1461.27	2211.25	1449.62	352.45	3808.72	1217.57	-195.82

* Provisional

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank

Table 6.8 : Gross Foreign Assets of Banking System

Rs. in ten million

Year/Mid-Month	Nepal Rastra Bank							Commercial Banks			Total (1+8)
	Total (2+3+4+5)	Gold	IMF Gold Tranche	Special Drawing Rights	Foreign Exchange (6+7)	Con-vertible	Incon-vertible	Foreign Exchange (9+10)	Conver-tible	Inconver-tible	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1975 July	117.31	5.77	3.43	2.43	105.68	93.12	12.56	23.88	9.17	14.71	141.19
1976 July	149.82	6.84	0.00	3.15	139.83	125.84	13.99	37.25	17.56	19.69	187.07
1977 July	180.93	6.98	0.00	2.92	171.03	160.28	10.75	42.34	26.00	16.34	223.27
1978 July	167.30	7.34	0.00	1.99	157.97	140.68	17.29	45.68	27.42	18.26	212.98
1979 July	213.91	7.47	3.83	2.93	199.68	169.30	30.38	66.65	39.76	26.89	280.56
1980 July	222.33	7.60	4.67	4.35	205.71	186.16	19.55	58.27	35.63	22.64	280.60
1981 July	233.59	7.60	8.18	1.05	216.76	151.43	65.33	79.90	48.44	31.46	313.49
1982 July	305.09	8.37	8.49	0.70	287.53	196.20	91.33	86.03	46.76	39.27	391.12
1983 July	234.97	9.20	8.81	1.03	215.93	97.69	118.24	90.20	57.20	33.00	325.17
1984 July	200.62	10.41	9.39	0.21	180.61	111.38	69.23	120.74	74.10	46.64	321.36
1985 July	134.64	11.24	10.35	0.09	112.96	92.08	20.88	125.38	95.81	29.57	260.02
1986 July	212.86	13.48	14.32	0.20	184.86	150.07	34.79	161.47	115.82	45.65	374.33
1987 July	279.58	13.92	15.92	0.26	249.48	193.68	55.80	168.14	117.14	51.00	447.72
1988 July	559.41	15.07	17.57	0.42	526.35	480.82	45.53	180.13	126.37	53.76	739.54
1989 July	683.71	17.67	20.02	0.33	645.69	620.74	24.95	185.39	132.95	52.44	869.10
1990 July	897.94	18.77	22.54	1.15	855.48	712.73	142.75	303.50	234.44	69.06	1201.44
1991 July	1539.00	27.55	32.15	1.64	1477.66	1332.90	144.76	388.00	307.54	80.46	1927.00
1992 July	2018.22	27.48	35.25	0.36	1955.13	1912.56	42.57	470.01	402.02	67.99	2488.23
1993 July	2864.79	31.61	38.85	1.00	2793.33	2592.65	200.68	557.71	484.07	73.64	3422.50
1994 July	3526.13	31.68	41.43	0.15	3452.87	3158.42	294.45	748.70	655.28	93.42	4274.83
1995 July	3542.30	32.44	45.01	0.37	3464.48	2836.54	627.94	844.01	777.13	66.88	4386.31
1996 July	3423.12	36.29	45.96	0.96	3339.91	2743.24	596.67	1103.91	1050.21	53.70	4527.03
1997 July	3690.98	36.61	45.14	0.76	3608.47	2697.34	911.13	1245.67	1152.89	92.78	4936.65
1998 July	4839.31	43.61	51.45	0.57	4743.68	3601.63	1142.05	1772.09	1662.16	109.93	6611.40
1999 July	5413.86	43.97	51.70	0.36	5317.83	4829.03	488.80	2347.25	2069.70	277.55	7761.11
2000 July	6664.78	45.42	53.24	1.11	6565.01	5436.49	1128.52	2820.80	2595.60	225.20	9485.58
2001 July	7614.36	48.16	53.35	0.31	7512.54	5297.24	2215.30	3004.71	2719.49	285.22	10619.07
2002 July	8179.46	50.32	59.11	0.08	8069.95	5669.95	2400.00	2520.17	2360.97	159.20	10699.63
2003 July	8804.30	48.22	59.27	0.20	8696.61	7675.20	1021.41	2126.33	2024.92	101.41	10930.63
2004 July	10907.68	47.83	62.76	5.50	10791.59	9623.59	1168.00	2228.92	2073.48	155.44	13136.60
2005 July	10544.42	38.34	0.00	63.71	10442.37	10082.36	360.01	2547.27	2315.49	231.78	13091.69
2006 July	13303.63	40.50	0.00	66.37	13196.76	12414.72	782.04	3306.54	3179.07	127.47	16610.17
2007 July	13021.39	0.00	0.00	58.75	12962.64	12375.53	587.11	3549.96	3168.10	381.86	16571.35
2008 July	17031.42	0.00	0.00	63.06	16968.36	14284.88	2683.48	4293.99	3882.71	411.28	21325.41
2009 July	22474.56	0.00	0.00	55.53	22419.03	20175.60	2243.43	5579.53	5220.04	359.49	28054.09
2009 March*	19224.97	0.00	0.00	633.55	18591.42	15435.33	3156.09	5042.48	4536.35	506.13	24267.45

* Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank

Table 6.9(A) : Balance of Payments Summary

Rs. in ten million

Description	Fiscal Year												
	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
Export F.O.B.	88.96	120.87	118.90	106.52	130.36	116.63	161.27	149.60	113.58	170.99	274.64	308.57	300.30
Import C.I.F.	181.46	202.16	204.54	251.58	291.24	356.93	444.29	494.80	633.28	653.35	776.86	937.20	1092.71
Trade Balance	-92.50	-81.29	-85.64	-145.06	-160.88	-240.30	-283.02	-345.20	-519.70	-482.36	-502.22	-328.63	-792.41
Services, Net	28.08	28.43	49.32	57.16	77.86	87.32	111.70	137.80	163.49	140.68	107.95	157.45	232.74
Receipts	69.33	74.76	93.22	112.16	143.91	171.90	207.01	229.25	252.18	258.04	271.84	348.33	465.27
Travel	17.06	20.99	28.80	36.32	49.71	63.68	77.34	84.15	84.42	56.10	73.54	107.10	174.05
Investment Income	10.87	8.29	8.40	10.06	12.47	19.03	15.99	19.70	20.30	9.46	9.35	6.35	10.07
Others	41.40	45.48	56.02	65.78	81.73	89.19	113.68	125.40	147.46	192.48	188.95	234.88	281.15
Payments	41.25	46.33	43.90	55.00	66.05	84.58	95.31	91.45	88.69	117.36	163.89	190.88	232.53
Transfers, Net	52.39	58.86	61.79	58.75	86.95	118.82	141.73	168.17	189.07	207.34	209.37	224.09	269.23
Receipts	55.79	60.65	64.05	60.35	88.23	120.13	143.55	170.54	192.38	211.13	212.71	234.06	276.16
Private Remittances	20.43	23.13	26.83	21.94	30.31	35.73	48.42	42.71	54.97	61.41	69.07	80.91	129.26
Official Grants	24.20	25.92	25.10	28.68	51.11	76.17	86.08	115.70	131.50	138.12	133.28	135.52	130.34
Indian Excise Refund	10.82	11.22	11.74	8.27	3.59	3.69	5.73	40.03	0.86	5.95	7.18	7.74	11.61
Others	0.34	0.38	0.38	1.46	3.22	4.54	3.32	3.10	5.05	5.65	3.18	9.87	4.95
Payments	3.40	1.79	2.26	1.60	1.28	1.31	1.82	2.37	3.31	3.79	3.34	9.97	6.93
Current Account Balance	-12.03	6.00	25.47	-29.15	3.93	-34.16	-29.59	-39.23	-167.14	-134.34	-184.90	-247.09	-290.44
Official Capital Net	8.67	14.58	21.48	29.19	42.86	57.73	63.30	77.41	92.77	120.35	127.02	181.15	188.83
Foreign Loans	10.40	16.37	23.34	31.07	44.77	59.80	66.48	80.65	96.39	127.43	136.25	200.51	209.79
Amortization	-1.73	-1.79	-1.86	-1.88	-1.91	-2.07	-3.11	-3.24	-3.62	-7.08	-9.23	-19.36	-20.96
Foreign Direct Investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Capital	38.88	15.24	15.87	1.04	11.55	-20.93	-14.38	-11.97	7.20	1.39	-28.72	122.04	164.46
Change in Reserves Net	42.24	35.82	31.08	1.08	58.34	2.64	19.40	50.15	-67.50	-12.60	-86.60	56.10	

Cont..

Description	Fiscal Year												
	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00
Export F.O.B.	412.73	421.11	516.99	740.33	1372.56	1728.64	1931.60	1768.03	1991.27	2266.31	2754.02	3569.27	4984.47
Import C.I.F.	1389.28	1629.68	1835.65	2325.57	3198.70	3925.99	5162.87	6374.04	7457.08	9366.19	8915.38	8769.50	10862.44
Trade Balance	-976.55	-1208.57	-1318.66	-1585.24	-1836.14	-2197.35	-3231.27	-4606.01	-5465.81	-7099.88	-6161.36	-5200.23	-5877.97
Services, Net	221.17	298.95	275.29	269.15	389.31	506.44	1747.65	2356.52	2092.27	3936.07	2912.75	3020.13	2644.57
Receipts	<i>478.54</i>	<i>618.97</i>	<i>633.65</i>	<i>767.90</i>	<i>1175.67</i>	<i>1494.27</i>	<i>3000.01</i>	<i>3747.85</i>	<i>3717.85</i>	<i>5318.05</i>	<i>4349.58</i>	<i>4596.72</i>	<i>4308.49</i>
Travel	167.57	278.75	312.94	358.76	501.69	596.60	825.17	897.32	952.12	852.30	988.16	1216.78	1207.39
Investment Income	19.60	50.38	65.53	85.65	112.33	151.89	176.86	207.51	168.58	199.03	237.72	351.04	456.93
Others	291.37	289.84	255.18	323.49	561.65	745.78	1997.98	2643.02	2597.15	4266.72	3123.70	3028.90	2644.17
Payments	<i>257.37</i>	<i>320.02</i>	<i>358.36</i>	<i>498.75</i>	<i>786.36</i>	<i>987.83</i>	<i>1252.36</i>	<i>1391.33</i>	<i>1625.58</i>	<i>1381.98</i>	<i>1436.83</i>	<i>1576.59</i>	<i>1663.92</i>
Transfers, Net	293.10	276.14	279.01	366.12	429.43	693.73	680.90	1070.88	1219.32	1513.01	1729.79	2203.61	2336.82
Receipts	<i>304.32</i>	<i>302.03</i>	<i>300.55</i>	<i>404.05</i>	<i>448.99</i>	<i>707.55</i>	<i>700.39</i>	<i>1122.72</i>	<i>1276.63</i>	<i>1634.73</i>	<i>1906.53</i>	<i>2316.75</i>	<i>2526.73</i>
Private Remittances	160.84	162.86	174.79	212.83	231.65	299.43	346.91	506.36	428.36	559.50	698.78	1031.46	1266.23
Official Grants	127.87	127.27	108.58	169.40	168.95	349.85	303.99	533.91	758.28	974.32	1091.97	1164.83	1128.61
Indian Excise Refund	11.28	8.72	0.02	18.80	42.20	56.18	49.42	81.90	89.99	100.91	115.78	120.46	131.89
Others	4.33	3.18	17.16	3.02	6.19	2.09	0.07	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Payments	<i>11.22</i>	<i>25.89</i>	<i>21.54</i>	<i>37.93</i>	<i>19.56</i>	<i>13.82</i>	<i>19.49</i>	<i>51.84</i>	<i>57.31</i>	<i>121.72</i>	<i>176.74</i>	<i>113.14</i>	<i>189.91</i>
Current Account Balance	-462.28	-633.48	-764.36	-949.97	-1007.40	-997.18	-802.72	-1178.61	-2154.22	-1650.80	-1518.82	23.51	-896.58
Official Capital Net	436.80	604.51	588.88	630.00	732.60	547.42	1072.33	880.47	740.10	839.02	1036.96	910.07	887.84
Foreign Loans	467.54	642.52	661.76	715.40	871.03	696.01	1297.47	1139.59	1028.47	1123.29	1423.61	1326.42	1345.35
Amortization	-30.74	-38.01	-72.88	-85.40	-138.43	-148.59	-225.14	-259.12	-288.37	-284.27	-386.65	-416.35	-457.51
Foreign Direct Investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.78	162.07	68.46	57.77	0.00
<i>Miscellaneous Capital</i>	<i>252.78</i>	<i>36.56</i>	<i>440.44</i>	<i>733.19</i>	<i>614.24</i>	<i>1223.78</i>	<i>358.72</i>	<i>266.75</i>	<i>1267.29</i>	<i>969.92</i>	<i>1509.99</i>	<i>-7.35</i>	<i>1453.58</i>
Change in Reserves Net	227.30	7.59	264.96	413.22	339.44	774.02	628.33	-31.39	-108.05	320.21	1096.59	984.00	1444.84

Table 6.9(B) : Balance of Payments Summary

Rs in ten million

Particulars	Fiscal Year									First Eight Months	
	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09	2009/10*
A. Current Account	2014.85	1816.11	1161.47	1459.80	1154.46	1422.45	-90.22	2367.96	4143.73	2894.40	-3258.36
Goods : Exports F.O.B.	6978.85	5798.35	5076.07	5522.83	5995.61	6148.24	6148.84	6197.11	6990.68	4630.69	4190.26
Oil	1383.70	1045.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	5595.15	4753.14	5076.07	5522.83	5995.61	6148.24	6148.84	6197.11	6990.68	4630.69	4190.26
Goods : Imports F.O.B.	-12623.80	-11134.20	-12105.30	-13290.99	-14571.82	-17154.08	-19043.71	-21796.28	-27922.78	-17278.11	-24797.74
Oil	-2494.07	-2213.65	-1881.16	-2016.73	-2665.36	-3365.72	-3356.76	-4081.57	-4135.67	-2789.30	-2877.76
Other	-10129.73	-8920.55	-10224.14	-11274.26	-11906.46	-13788.36	-15686.95	-17714.71	-23787.11	-14488.81	-21919.98
Balance on Goods	-5644.95	-5335.85	-7029.23	-7768.16	-8576.21	-11005.84	-12894.87	-15599.17	-20932.10	-12647.42	-20607.48
Services Net	930.23	393.84	704.97	907.49	-203.42	-681.83	-837.73	-1109.20	-1047.80	-931.30	-867.45
Services : Credit	2982.17	2350.82	2651.89	3431.59	2600.19	2646.97	3207.89	4223.61	5283.01	3446.76	3056.49
Travel	1171.70	865.43	1174.77	1814.74	1046.38	955.58	1012.53	1865.31	2795.98	1682.52	1676.72
Government N.I.E.	761.42	889.45	662.40	714.39	680.49	744.15	1233.64	1330.18	1273.44	1007.04	432.68
Other	1049.05	595.94	814.72	902.46	873.32	947.24	961.72	1028.12	1213.59	757.20	947.09
Services : Debit	-2051.94	-1956.98	-1946.92	-2524.10	-2803.61	-3328.80	-4045.62	-5332.81	-6330.81	-4378.06	-3923.94
Transportation	-930.87	-885.44	-861.84	-938.21	-1060.22	-1259.23	-1455.74	-2267.59	-2211.62	-1604.11	-916.48
Government N.I.E.	-552.04	-573.11	-617.15	-1002.15	-969.19	-1196.08	-1578.50	-2086.20	-3139.63	-2106.62	-2259.59
Other	-569.03	-498.43	-467.93	-583.74	-774.20	-873.49	-1011.38	-979.02	-979.56	-667.33	-747.87
Balance on Goods and Services	-4714.72	-4942.01	-6324.26	-6860.67	-8779.63	-11687.67	-13732.60	-16708.37	-21979.90	-13578.72	-21474.93
Income Net	170.07	-60.49	-67.57	-168.39	163.65	495.55	743.18	794.68	1174.95	721.62	665.64
Income : Credit	547.05	429.70	448.70	384.15	775.16	1143.23	1450.08	1344.77	1650.66	1085.23	1004.73
Income : Debit	-376.98	-490.19	-516.27	-552.54	-611.51	-647.68	-706.90	-550.09	-475.71	-363.61	-339.09
Balance on Goods, Services and Income	-4544.65	-5002.50	-6391.83	-7029.06	-8615.98	-11192.12	-12989.42	-15913.69	-20804.95	-12857.10	-20809.29
Current Transfer Net	6559.50	6818.61	7553.30	8488.86	9770.44	12614.57	12899.20	18281.65	24948.68	15751.50	17550.93
Current Transfer : Credit	6702.77	7015.73	7776.51	8916.18	10131.01	13086.17	13319.68	18546.29	25746.13	16045.30	17925.61
Grants	1204.64	1265.05	1384.22	1955.78	2107.19	1885.11	1821.82	2099.32	2679.62	1762.02	1552.20
Workers' Remittances	4721.61	4753.63	5420.33	5858.76	6554.12	9768.85	10014.48	14268.27	20969.85	13100.79	14395.87
Pensions	630.91	826.96	732.73	790.62	1250.22	1200.76	1293.70	1878.99	1775.54	1016.00	1776.53
Other	145.61	170.09	239.23	311.02	219.48	231.45	189.68	299.71	321.12	166.49	201.01
Current Transfer : Debit	-143.27	-197.12	-223.21	-427.32	-360.57	-471.60	-420.48	-264.64	-797.45	-293.80	-374.68
B. Capital Account (Capital Transfers)	617.31	569.40	539.39	145.22	157.36	310.70	444.99	791.25	623.10	463.35	896.04
Total (Group A plus B)	2632.16	2385.51	1700.86	1605.02	1311.82	1733.15	354.77	3159.21	4766.83	3357.75	-2362.32

Contd..

Particulars	Fiscal Year									First Eight Months	
	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09	2009/10**
C. Financial Account (exclu.group E)	-2852.22	-3733.34	-1719.90	-2154.01	-2553.69	-132.45	-236.21	1103.26	1804.98	1848.14	-820.93
Direct investment in Nepal	-3.30	-28.23	96.14	0.00	13.60	-46.97	36.23	29.39	182.92	106.22	161.25
Portfolio investment	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other investment : assets	-3019.11	-3513.69	-3462.95	-3259.12	-2186.32	-1400.88	-1069.00	-1139.61	-1767.51	-340.85	-750.38
Trade credits	110.82	-129.45	104.10	-224.76	-32.38	-162.95	-512.76	85.32	-302.42	-3.85	-120.43
Other	-3129.93	-3384.24	-3567.05	-3034.36	-2153.94	-1237.93	-556.24	-1224.93	-1465.09	-337.00	-629.95
Other investment : liabilities	170.19	-191.42	1646.92	1105.11	-380.97	1315.40	796.56	2213.48	3389.57	2082.77	-231.80
Trade credits	-931.90	-527.90	1689.93	362.98	-448.90	923.25	172.78	1248.36	1955.46	880.47	342.45
Loans	669.34	289.96	-5.24	332.52	74.44	52.69	145.56	339.15	-289.90	-45.83	-176.39
General Government	697.65	296.35	-43.28	347.91	130.04	70.37	215.07	345.59	-283.24	-40.81	-173.64
Drawings	1171.51	804.03	523.60	924.47	725.37	769.10	968.97	1132.55	728.79	501.32	420.09
Repayments	-473.86	-507.68	-566.88	-576.56	-595.33	-698.73	-753.90	-786.96	-1012.03	-542.13	-593.73
Other Sectors	-28.31	-6.39	38.04	-15.39	-55.60	-17.68	-69.51	-6.44	-6.66	-5.02	-2.75
Currency and deposits	432.75	46.52	-37.77	409.61	-6.51	339.46	478.22	625.97	1724.01	1248.13	-397.86
Nepal Rastra Bank	13.84	-19.74	-2.34	-7.74	4.62	-11.65	0.24	-0.56	-8.41	-0.36	-8.68
Deposit Money Banks	418.91	66.26	-35.43	417.35	-11.13	351.11	477.98	626.53	1732.42	1248.49	-389.18
Other liabilities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total (Group A through C)	-220.06	-1347.83	-19.03	-548.99	-1241.87	1600.70	118.56	4262.47	6571.81	5205.89	-3183.25
D. Net Errors and Omissions	1174.95	1060.06	417.61	2559.12	1809.57	1298.54	950.09	-669.03	-719.83	-476.74	431.92
Total (Group A through D)	954.89	-287.77	398.58	2010.13	567.70	2899.24	1068.65	3593.44	5851.98	4729.15	-2751.33
E. Reserves and related items	-954.89	287.77	-398.58	-2010.13	-567.70	-2899.24	-1068.65	-3593.44	-5851.98	-4729.15	2751.33
Reserve assets	-922.41	320.34	-368.52	-2065.80	-646.22	-2899.23	-1341.02	-3700.20	-5851.98	-4729.15	2751.33
Nepal Rastra Bank	-744.51	-171.27	-780.99	-1950.78	-325.13	-2129.71	-1096.32	-2963.68	-4575.13	-3800.13	2205.85
Deposit Money Banks	-177.90	491.61	412.47	-115.02	-321.09	-769.52	-244.70	-736.52	-1276.85	-929.02	545.48
Use of Fund credit and loans	-32.48	-32.57	-30.06	55.67	78.52	-0.01	272.37	106.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
Change in Net Foreign Assets (- Surplvs)	-522.14	334.29	-436.35	-1600.52	-574.21	-2559.78	-590.43	-2967.47	-4127.97	-3481.02	2353.47

* Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank

Description	Fiscal Year											
	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99
Export F.O.B.	411.46	419.53	515.62	738.75	1370.65	1726.65	1929.34	1763.92	1988.11	2263.65	2751.35	3567.63
India	156.78	103.49	60.25	155.22	145.00	162.17	240.89	312.43	368.26	522.62	879.44	1253.07
Other countries	254.68	316.04	455.37	583.53	1225.65	1564.48	1688.45	1451.49	1619.85	1741.03	1871.91	2314.56
Import C.I.F.	1386.96	1626.37	1832.49	2322.65	3194.00	3920.56	5157.08	6367.95	7445.45	9355.34	8900.20	8752.53
India	459.58	423.87	467.45	732.31	1124.55	1254.21	1703.54	1961.59	2439.86	2485.33	2733.10	3211.97
Other countries	927.38	1202.50	1365.04	1590.34	2069.45	2666.35	3453.54	4406.36	5005.59	6870.01	6167.10	5540.56
Trade Balance	-975.50	-1206.84	-1316.87	-1583.90	-1823.35	-2193.91	-3227.74	-4604.03	-5457.34	-7091.69	-6148.85	-5184.90
India	-302.80	-320.38	-407.20	-577.09	-979.55	-1092.04	-1462.65	-1649.16	-2071.60	-1962.71	-1853.66	-1958.90
Other countries	-672.70	-886.46	-909.67	-1006.81	-843.80	-1101.87	-1765.09	-2954.87	-3385.74	-5128.98	-4295.19	-3226.00
Total volume of Trade	1799.12	2045.90	2348.11	3061.40	4564.65	5647.21	7086.42	8131.87	9433.56	11618.99	11651.55	12320.16
India	616.36	527.36	527.70	887.53	1269.55	1417.38	1944.43	2274.02	2808.12	3007.95	3612.54	4465.04
Other countries	1182.76	1518.54	1820.41	2173.87	3295.10	4230.83	5141.99	5857.85	6625.44	8611.04	8039.01	7855.12
Share in Total Trade %	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
India	34.3	25.8	22.5	29.0	27.8	25.1	27.4	28.0	29.8	25.9	31.0	36.2
Other countries	65.7	74.2	77.5	71.0	72.2	74.9	72.6	72.0	70.2	74.1	69.0	63.8

Cont...

Description	Fiscal Year										First Eight Months	
	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09*	2008/09	2009/10**
Export F.O.B.	4982.27	5565.41	4694.48	4993.06	5391.07	5870.57	6023.41	5938.31	5926.65	6769.75	4393.49	4040.68
India	2122.07	2603.02	2795.62	2643.00	3077.71	3891.69	4071.47	4172.88	3855.57	4100.59	2674.31	2596.44
Other countries	2860.20	2962.39	1898.86	2350.06	2313.36	1978.88	1951.94	1765.43	2071.08	2669.16	1719.18	1444.24
Import C.I.F.	10850.49	11568.72	10738.90	12435.21	13627.71	14947.36	17378.03	19469.46	22193.77	28446.96	17628.68	25373.91
India	3966.01	4521.10	5662.21	7092.42	7873.95	8867.55	10714.31	11587.23	14237.65	16243.76	9918.01	13740.79
Other countries	6884.48	7047.62	5076.69	5342.79	5753.76	6079.81	6663.72	7882.23	7956.12	12203.20	7710.67	11633.12
Trade Balance	5868.22	6003.31	-6044.42	-7442.15	-8236.64	-9076.79	-11354.62	-13531.15	-16267.12	-21677.21	-13235.19	-21333.23
India	1843.94	1918.08	-2866.59	-4449.42	-4796.24	-4975.86	-6642.84	-7414.35	-10382.08	-12143.17	-7243.70	-11144.35
Other countries	4024.28	4085.23	-3177.83	-2992.73	-3440.40	-4100.93	-4711.78	-6116.80	-5885.04	-9534.04	-5991.49	-10188.88
Total volume of Trade	15832.76	17134.13	15433.38	17428.27	19018.78	20817.93	23401.44	25407.77	28120.42	35216.71	22022.17	29414.59
India	6088.08	7124.12	8457.83	9735.42	10951.66	12759.24	14785.78	15760.11	18093.22	20344.35	12592.32	16337.23
Other countries	9744.68	10010.01	6975.55	7692.85	8067.12	8058.69	8615.66	9647.66	10027.20	14872.36	9429.85	13077.36
Share in Total Trade %	100.0	100.0	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>
India	38.5	41.6	<i>54.80</i>	<i>55.86</i>	<i>57.58</i>	<i>61.29</i>	<i>63.18</i>	<i>62.03</i>	<i>64.34</i>	<i>57.77</i>	<i>57.18</i>	<i>55.54</i>
Other countries	61.5	58.4	<i>45.20</i>	<i>44.14</i>	<i>42.42</i>	<i>38.71</i>	<i>36.82</i>	<i>37.97</i>	<i>35.66</i>	<i>42.23</i>	<i>42.82</i>	<i>44.46</i>

* Revised

** Prvisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank